

How Affected People See Post-Earthquake Relief and Reconstruction

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This longitudinal survey was undertaken by IDA for The Asia Foundation. It was supported by DFID and SDC.

Objectives of the Survey

- **Assess the extent of damage caused by the earthquake on houses as well as on sources of livelihood and income.**
- **Assess whether or not people have borrowed money and if they have, from which sources they have done so.**
- **Assess the status of various services and amenities and how these have been affected by the earthquake.**
- **Document the details regarding relief actions, including sources of distribution after the earthquake.**
- **Identify people's priorities at this juncture and for the next three months.**
- **Document people's assessment of the government and various organizations' assistance in disaster relief.**
- **Assess the impact of fuel crisis.**

Method

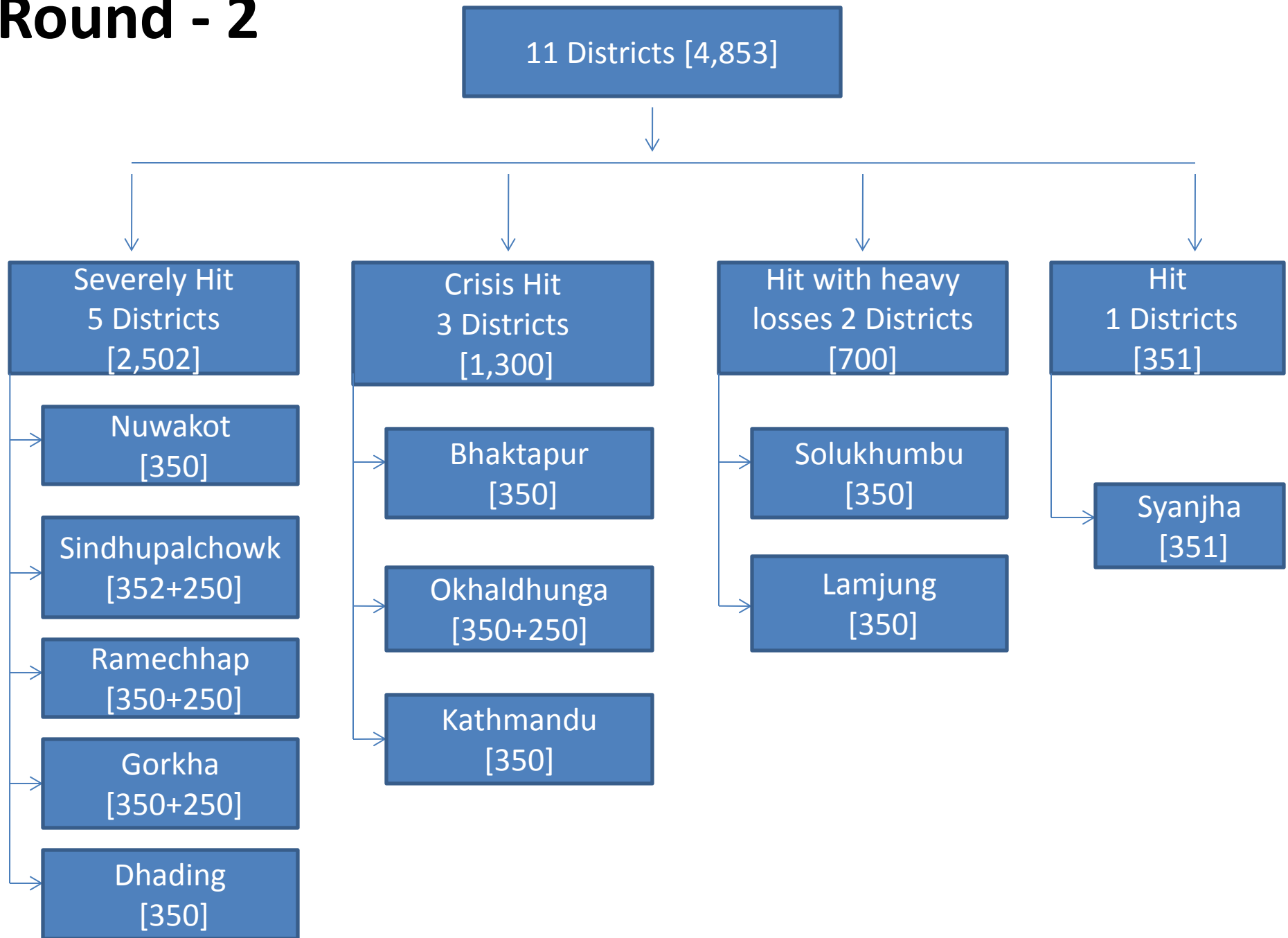
- A closed-ended questionnaire
- A total of 4,853 face-to-face interviews were conducted in 11 districts during Round 2.

(Sample size for round 1 was 2,380. The survey was conducted in 14 districts. The presentation is based only on 11 districts that are the same as the 11 districts of Round 2)

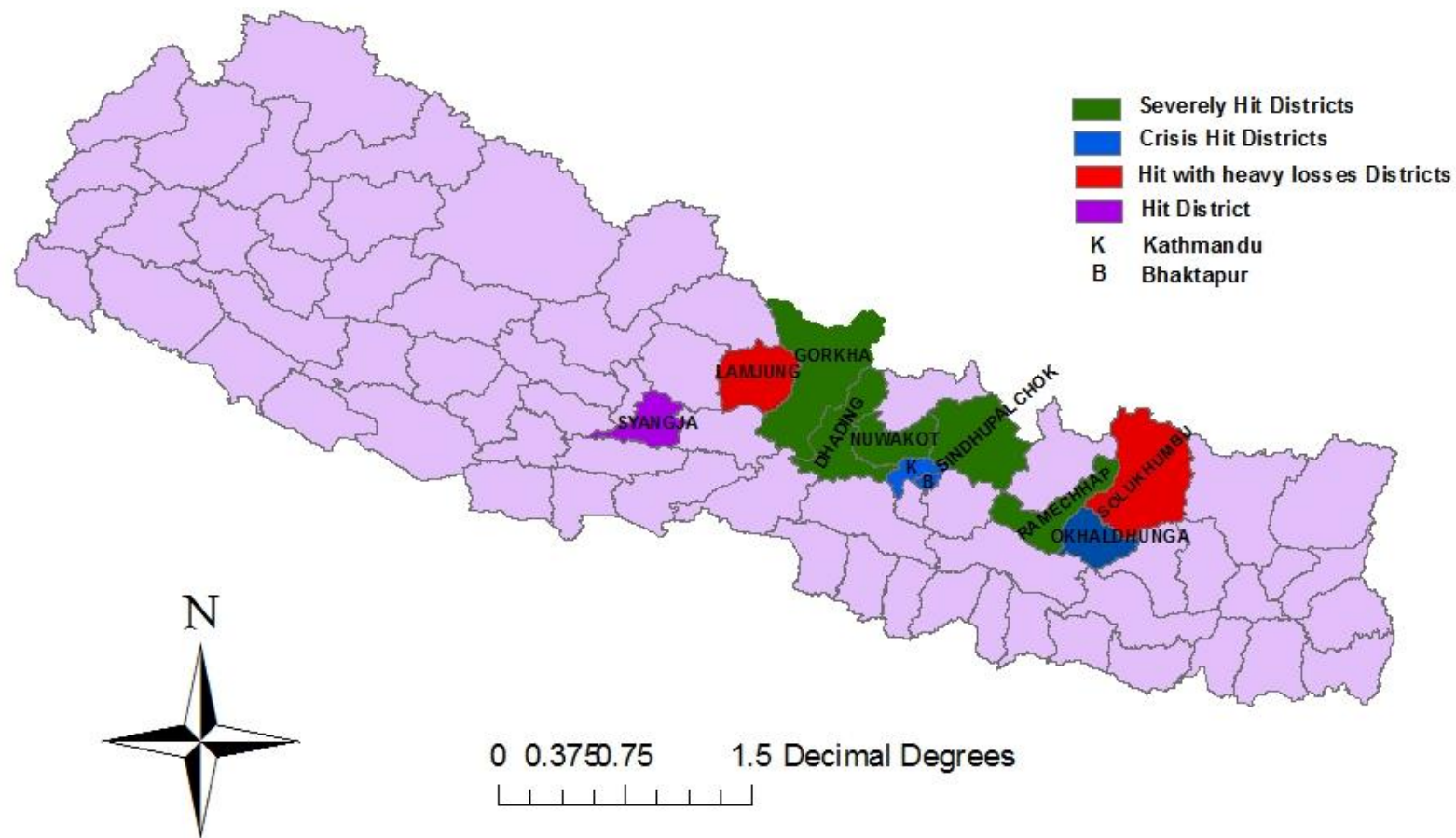
- 237 wards in Round 1 and 308 wards in Round 2 were selected using probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling
- The margin of error are +/-1.8% and +/- 1.4% for Round 1 and Round 2 respectively at a 95 percent confidence level at the aggregate level
- Questionnaire was administered to individuals aged 18 and above living in the locality for at least 6 months

Findings of the survey are based on weighted sample.

Round - 2

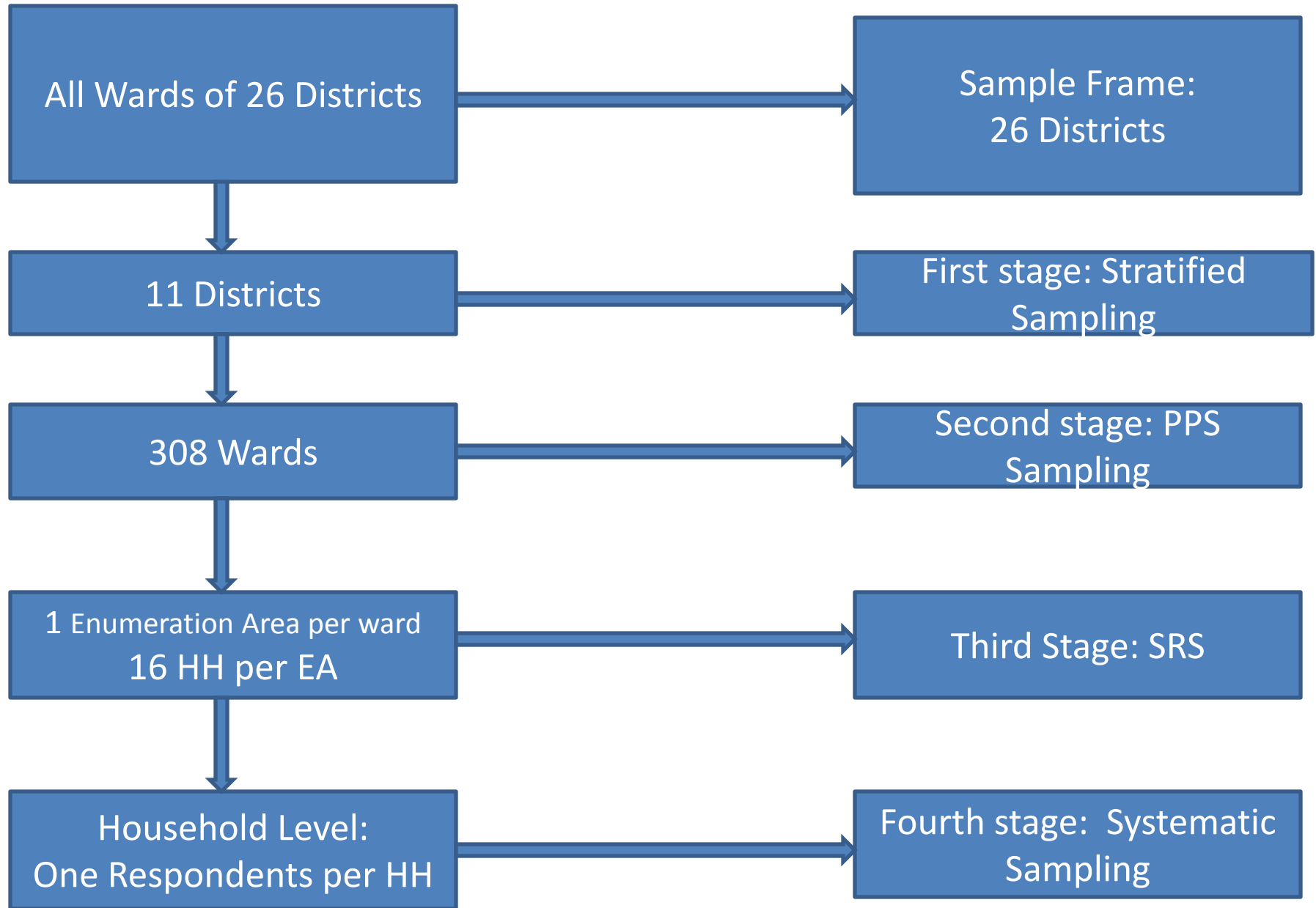


Map of 11 Sample Districts across four of the PDNA impact categories



Round - 2

Sampling Design



Earthquake facts

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| First Earthquake | April 25, 2015 | Baishakh 12, 2072 |
| Second Earthquake | April 26, 2015 | Baishakh 13, 2072 |
| Third Earthquake | May 12, 2015 | Baishakh 29, 2072 |

Survey schedule

| | Round 1 | Round 2 |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| Pretest | June 8, 2015 | February 3 & 4, 2016 |
| Training | June 12 & 13, 2015 | February 9, 10 & 11, 2016 |
| Field work start | June 15, 2015 | February 12, 2016 |
| Field work end | June 29, 2015 | March 11, 2016 |
| Monitor | 1 | 1 |
| Supervisors | 14 | 15 |
| Enumerators | 42 | 55 |

Outline of the Presentation

Earthquake damages

Earthquake impact on livelihood

Coping strategies

Access to services

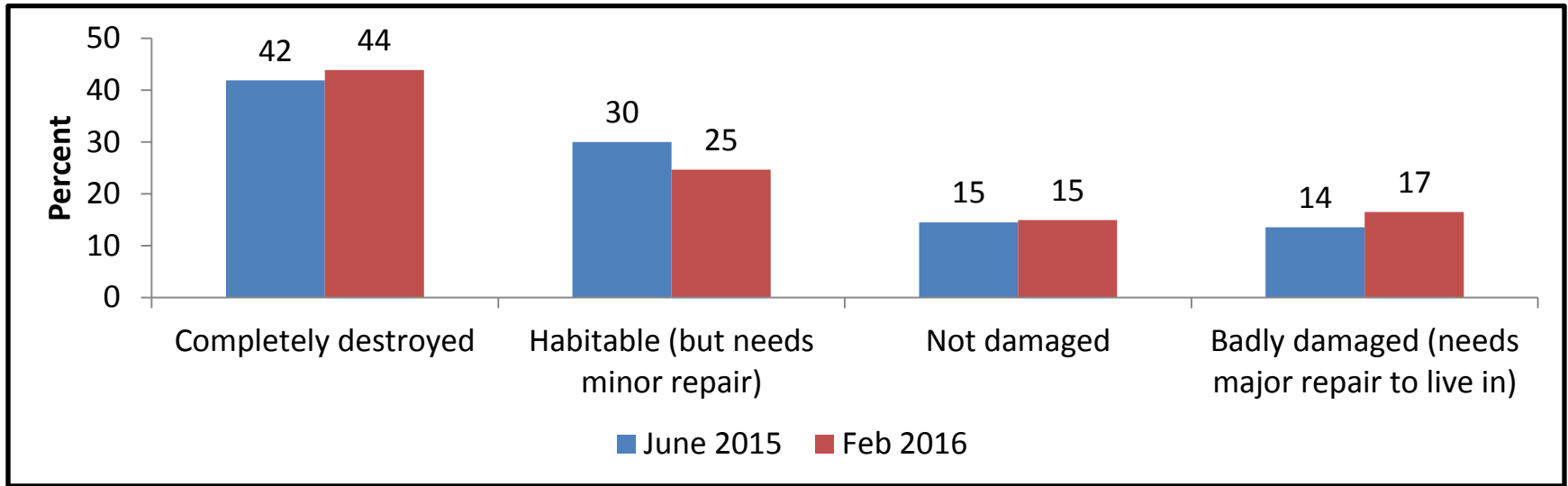
Relief Distribution

Political Impact

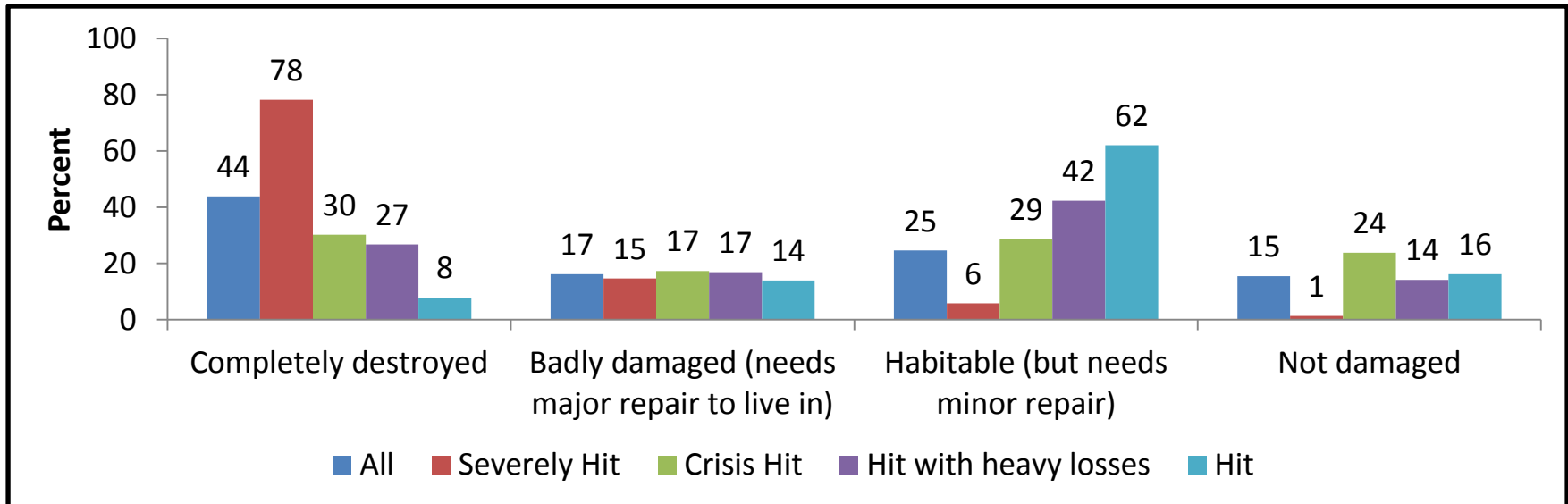
Fuel crisis

Earthquake Damages

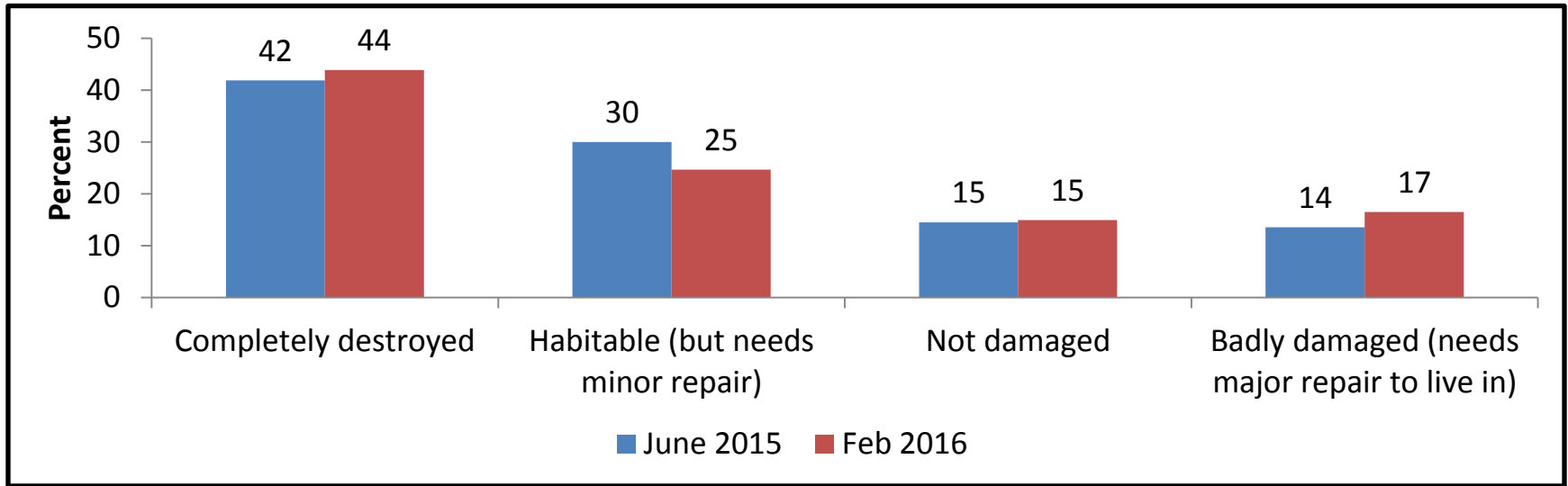
Approximately how much damage has the earthquake caused to your house? [B3]



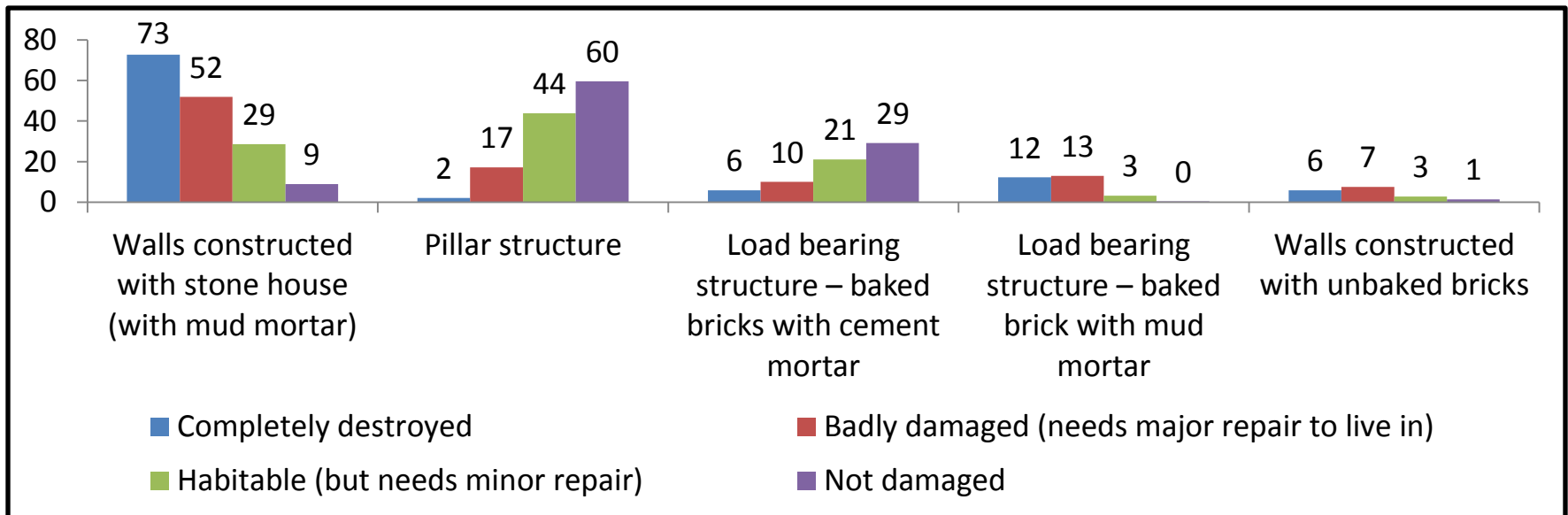
Damage to the house by PDNA categories



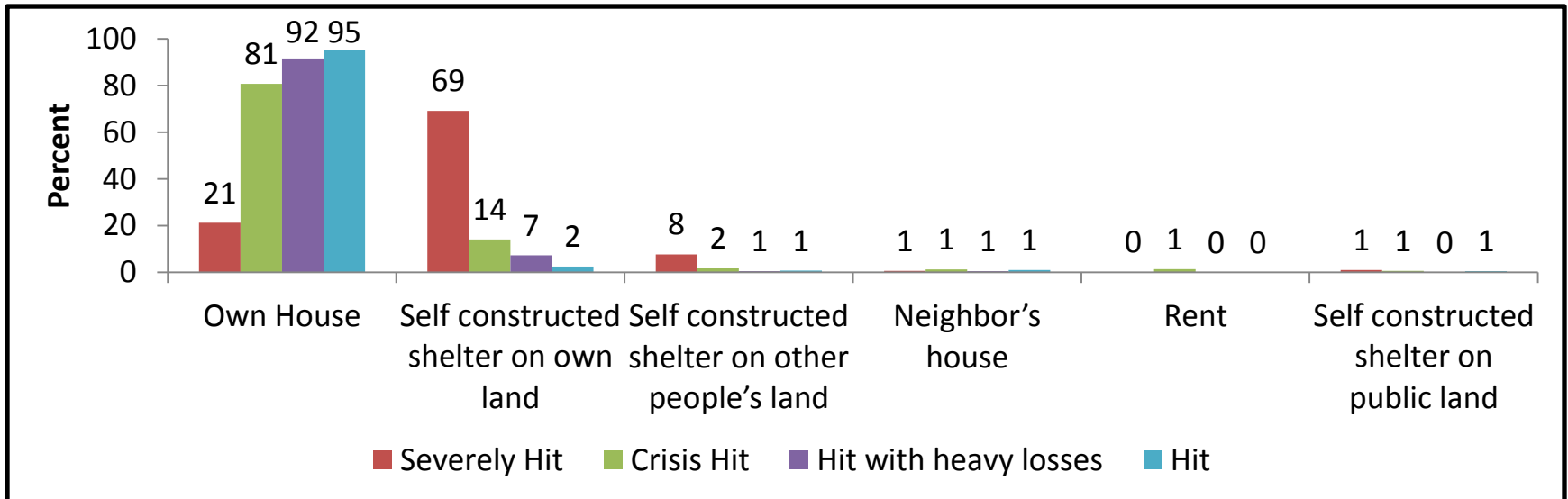
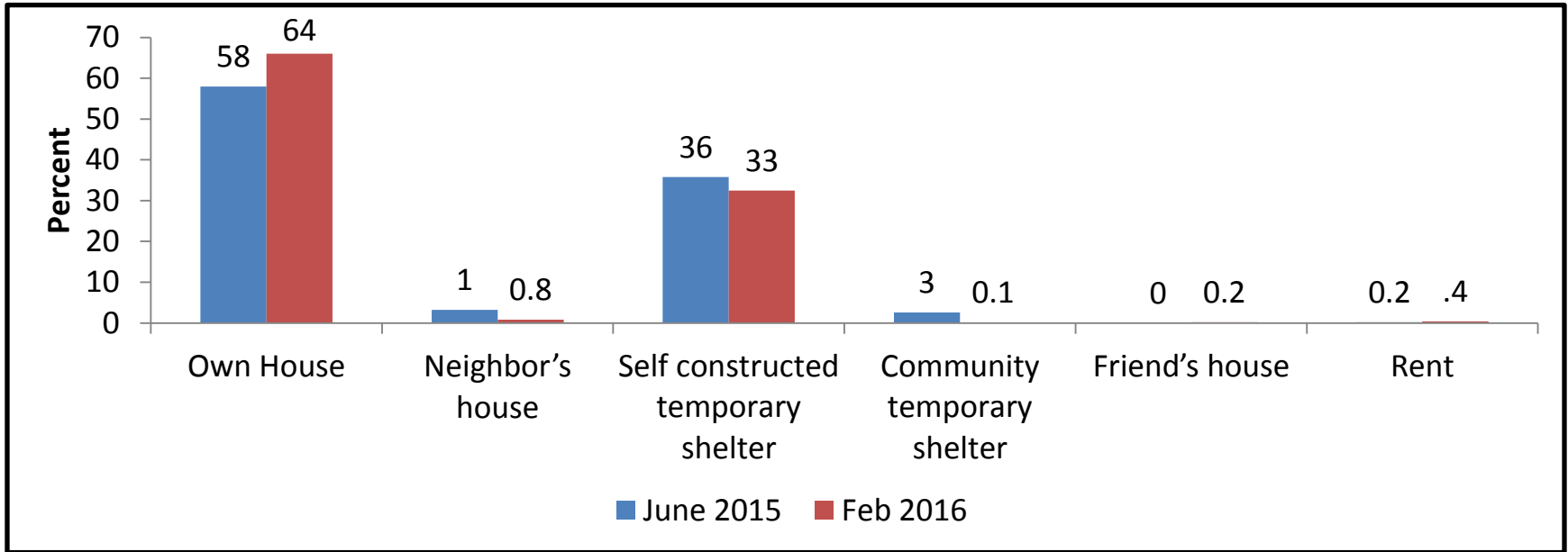
Approximately how much damage has the earthquake caused to your house? [B3]



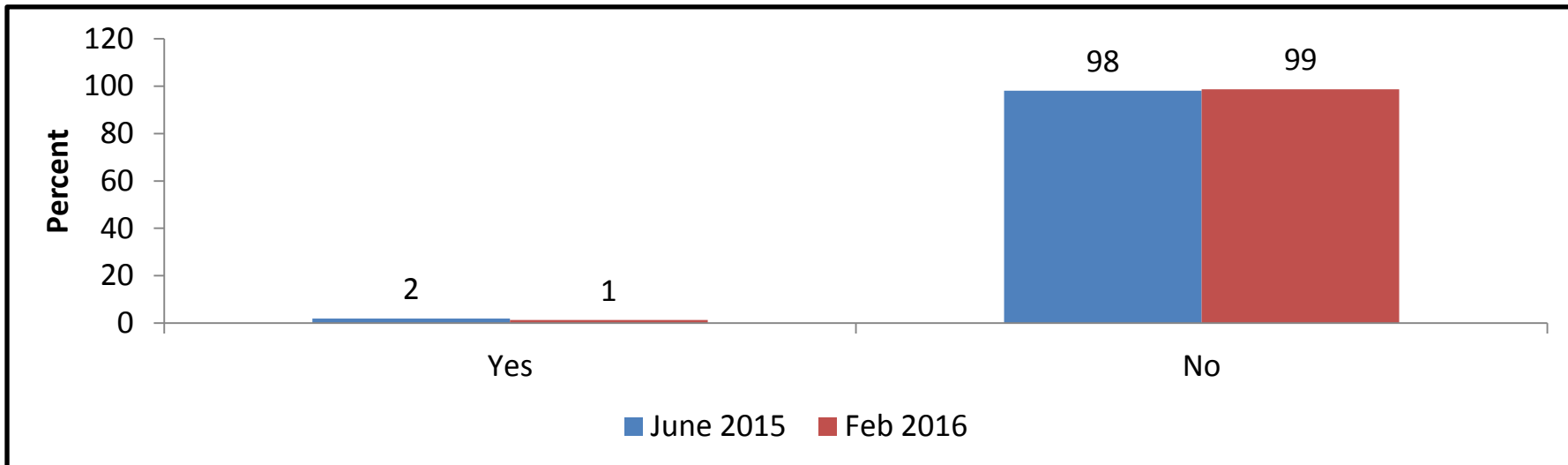
Type of wall by how much damage had the earthquake caused to house.



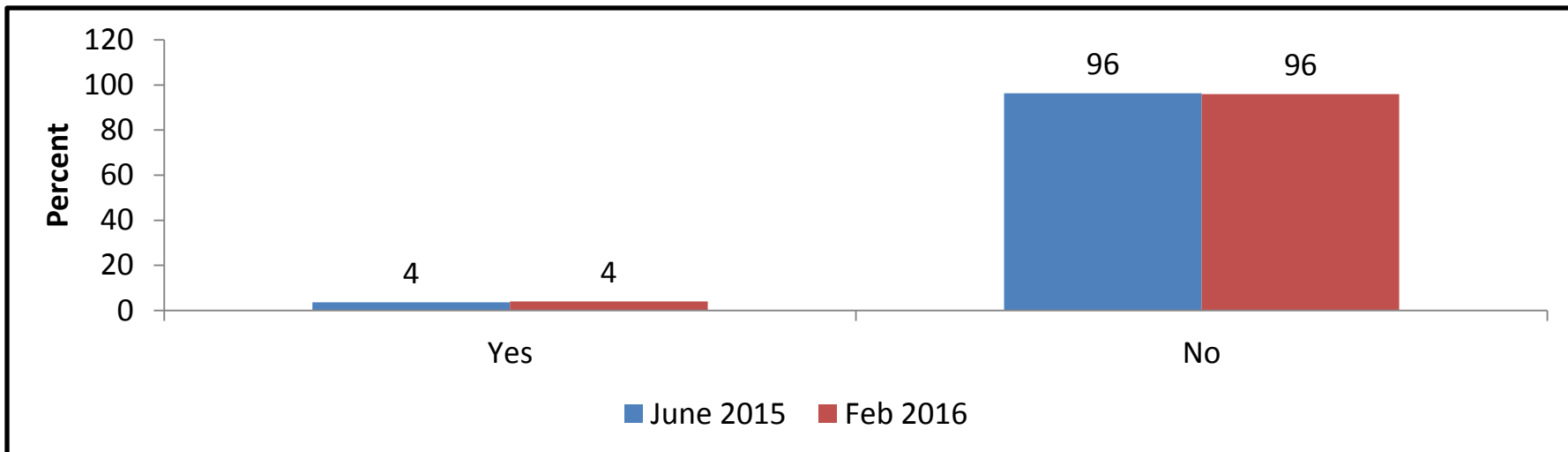
Where are you living now? [B4, Base = 4,853]



Did you lose anyone in your household due to the earthquake? [B7]



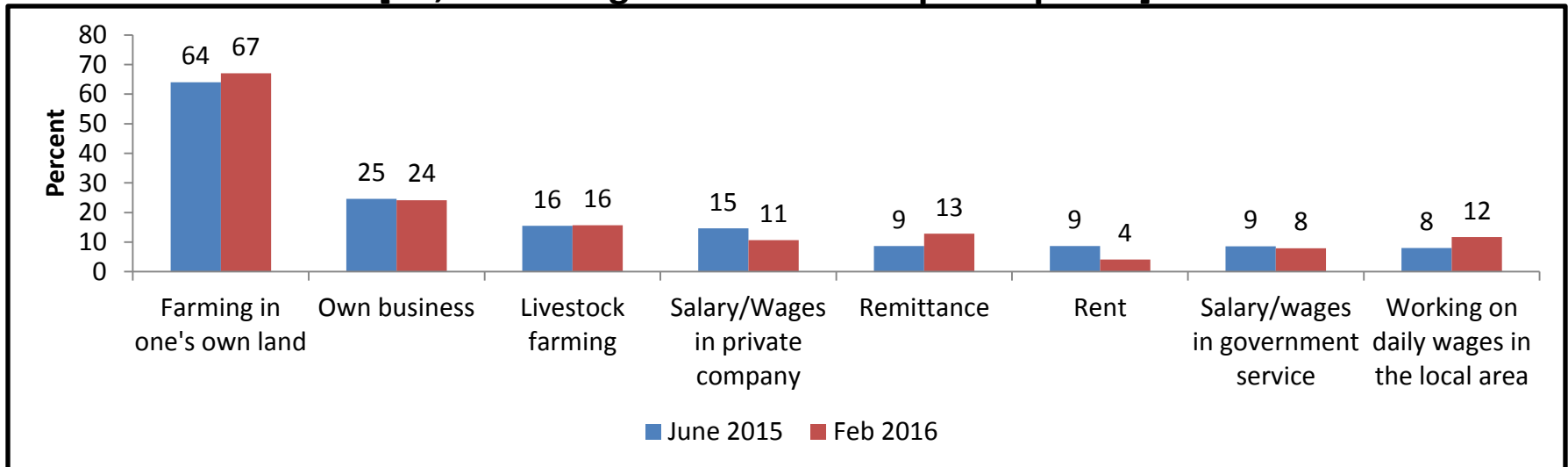
Were any of your household members seriously injured or got sick due to the earthquake? [B8]



The earthquake of April 2015, as well as the severe aftershocks, were devastating for Nepal. In total 8,790 people died and 22,300 were injured.

Earthquake impact on livelihood

What is your household's source of income? [C1, Percentage based on multiple response]

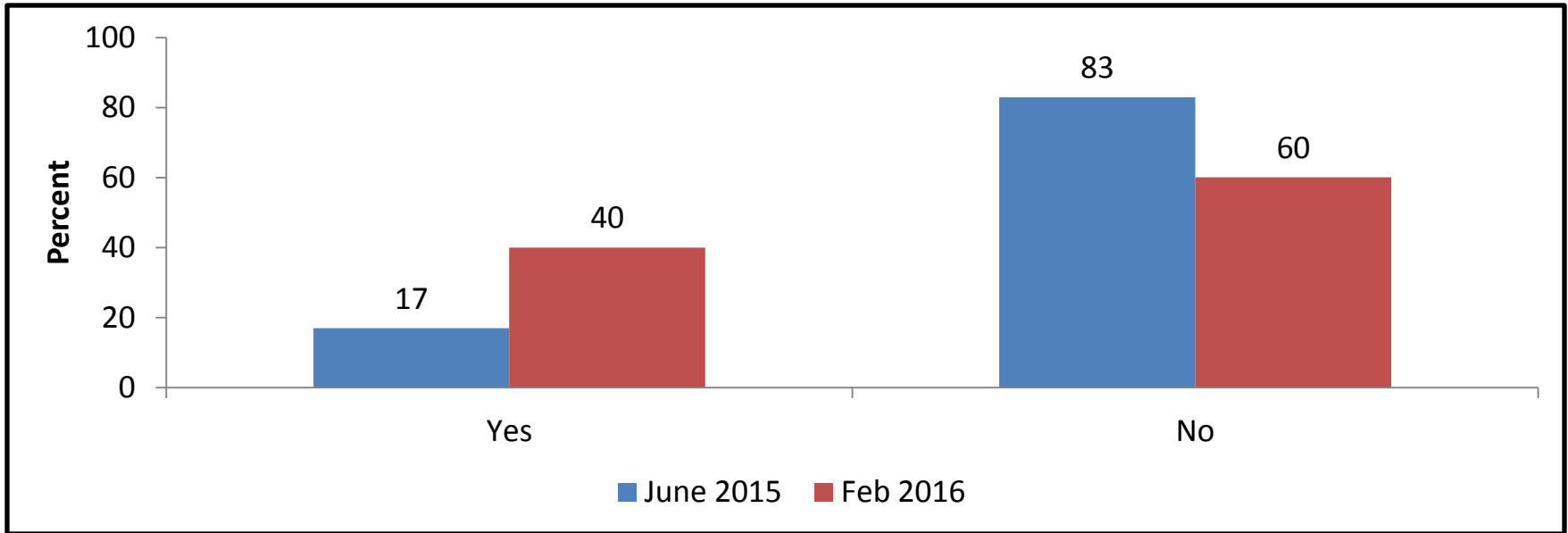


To what extent has your source of income been affected since beginning of monsoon? [C2]

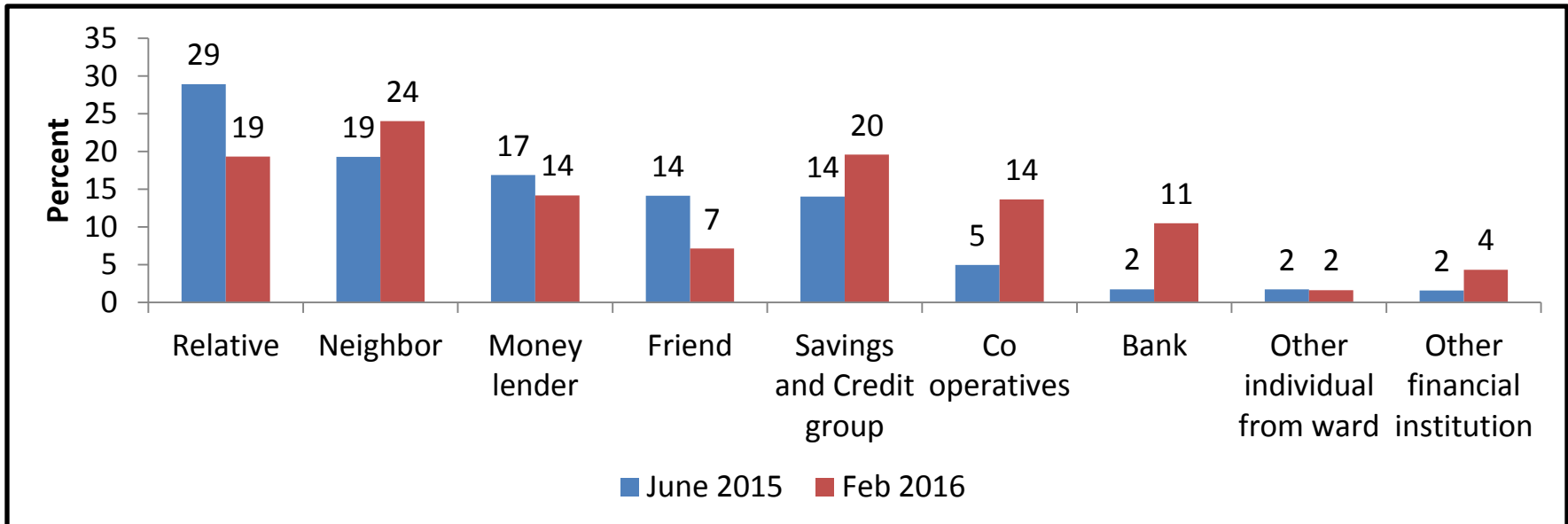
| | June 2015 | | | | Feb 2016 | | | |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------|
| | Completely affected | Somewhat affected | Not affected | DK/CS | Completely affected | Somewhat affected | Not affected | DK/CS |
| Farming in one's own land | 16.5 | 32.8 | 50.4 | .3 | 11.1 | 36.2 | 52.7 | .0 |
| Farming in another's land | 13.4 | 46.6 | 40.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 23.9 | 63.5 | 0.0 |
| Working on daily wages in the local area | 26.7 | 37.6 | 35.8 | 0.0 | 39.3 | 23.7 | 37.0 | 0.0 |
| Own business | 30.2 | 45.9 | 23.7 | .2 | 32.5 | 46.8 | 20.7 | 0.0 |
| Remittance | 5.9 | 11.3 | 82.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 90.0 | 0.0 |
| Salary/Wages in private company | 15.8 | 33.9 | 50.4 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 21.9 | 51.4 | 1.5 |
| Salary/wages in government service | 15.8 | 23.9 | 60.3 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 15.0 | 72.4 | .3 |
| Rent | 13.8 | 22.1 | 64.1 | 0.0 | 26.0 | 34.1 | 40.0 | 0.0 |
| Livestock farming | 16.1 | 24.1 | 59.8 | 0.0 | 23.5 | 16.0 | 60.5 | 0.0 |

Coping strategies

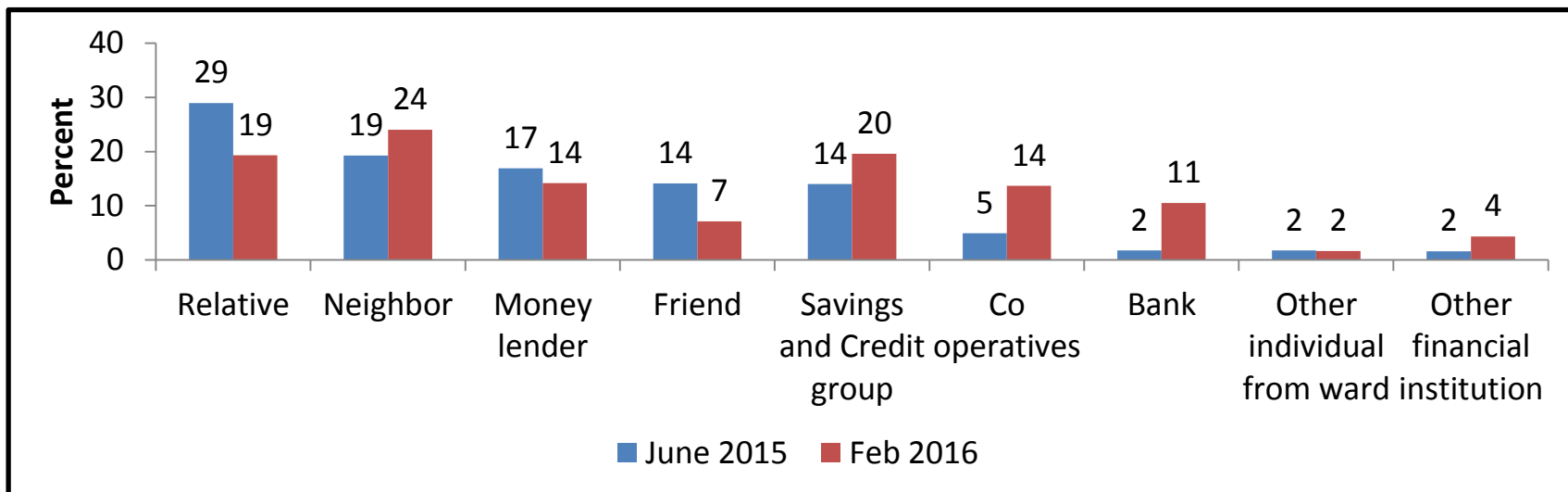
Have you borrowed money from anyone since the beginning of the monsoon? [D1]



Who did you borrow the money from? [D2, Percentage based on multiple response]

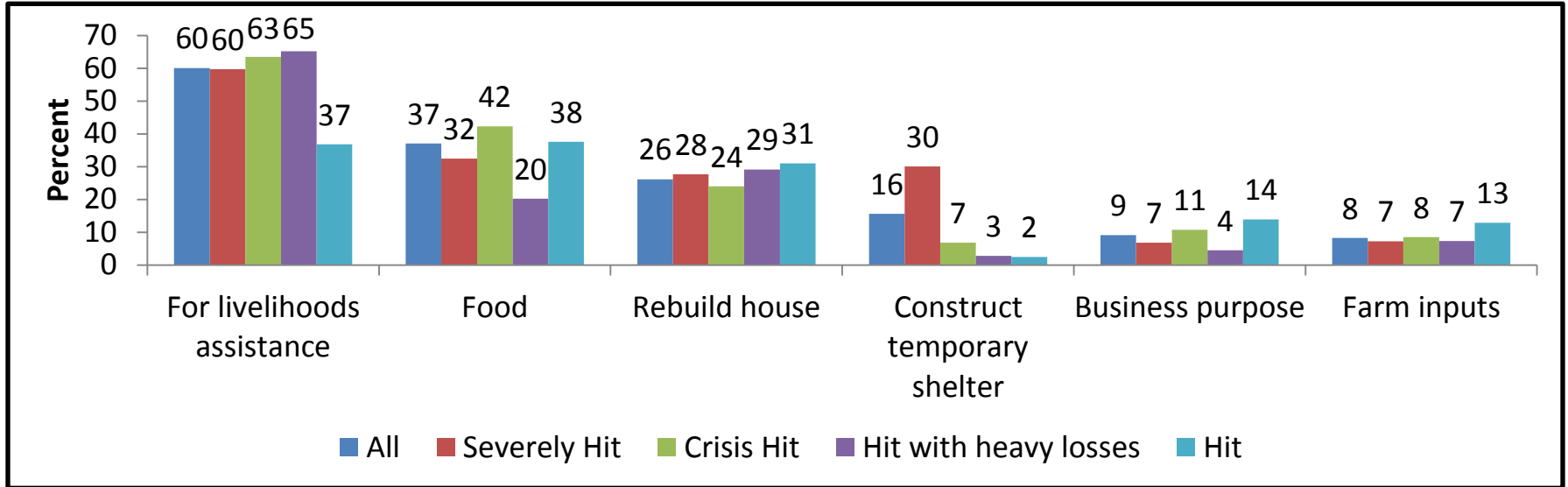


Who did you borrow the money from? [D2, Percentage based on multiple response]

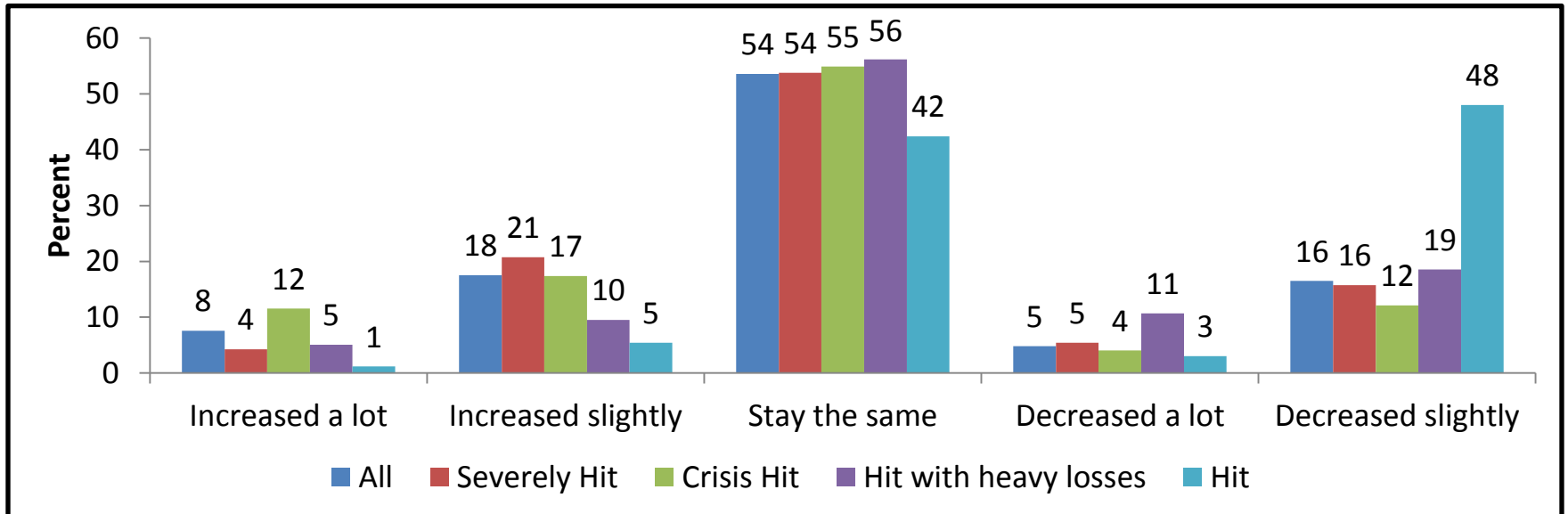


| | June 2015 | | | Feb 2016 | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| | Count | Average amount that was borrowed | Interest charged on borrowing per month | Count | Average amount that was borrowed | Interest charged on borrowing per month |
| Money lender | 83 | 69,788 | 2.0 | 255 | 334,454 | 2.4 |
| Friend | 51 | 82,647 | 1.8 | 138 | 83,639 | 1.8 |
| Relative | 130 | 62,222 | 1.7 | 366 | 95,724 | 2.0 |
| Neighbor | 95 | 45,647 | 2.1 | 444 | 98,481 | 2.2 |
| Other individual from ward | 6 | 22,167 | 2.3 | 31 | 92,850 | 2.5 |
| Bank | 10 | 100,500 | 1.6 | 193 | 648,945 | 1.6 |
| Savings and Credit group | 58 | 36,897 | 1.7 | 357 | 87,778 | 1.7 |
| Co operatives | 22 | 65,909 | 1.7 | 253 | 146,987 | 1.8 |
| Other financial institution | 10 | 11,860 | 2.3 | 83 | 101,544 | 1.6 |
| Government loan scheme to earthquake affected people | NA | NA | NA | 3 | 16,000 | 1.0 |

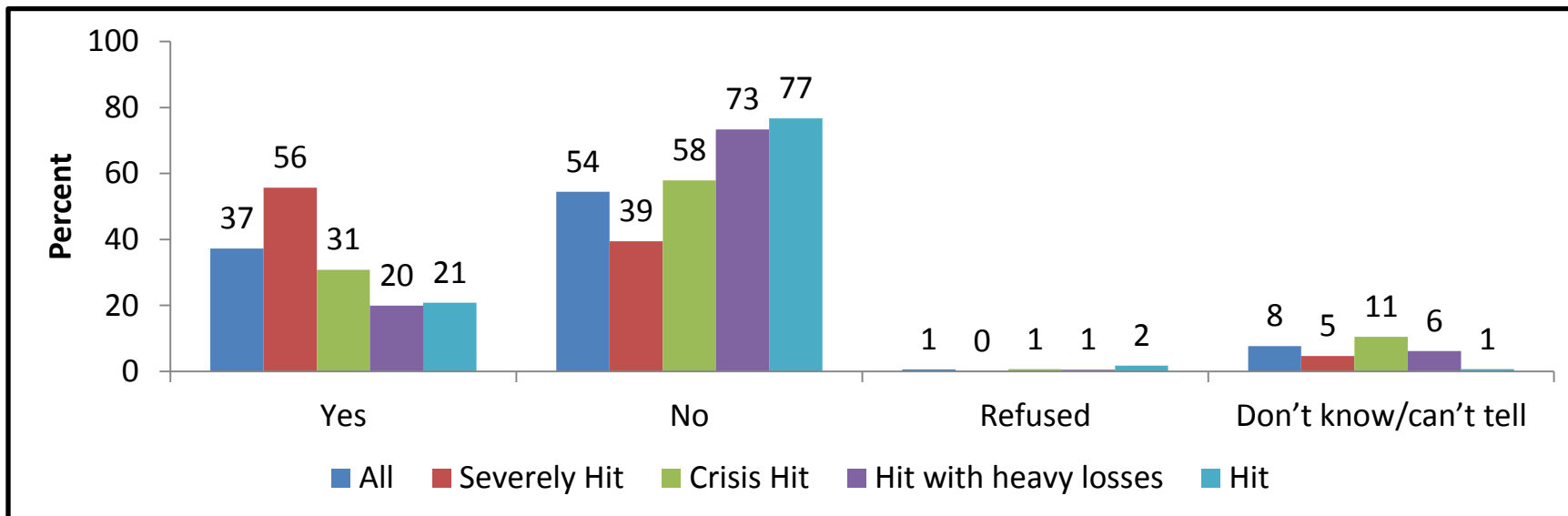
What did you borrow the money for? [D5, Base = 1,901, Percentage based on multiple response]



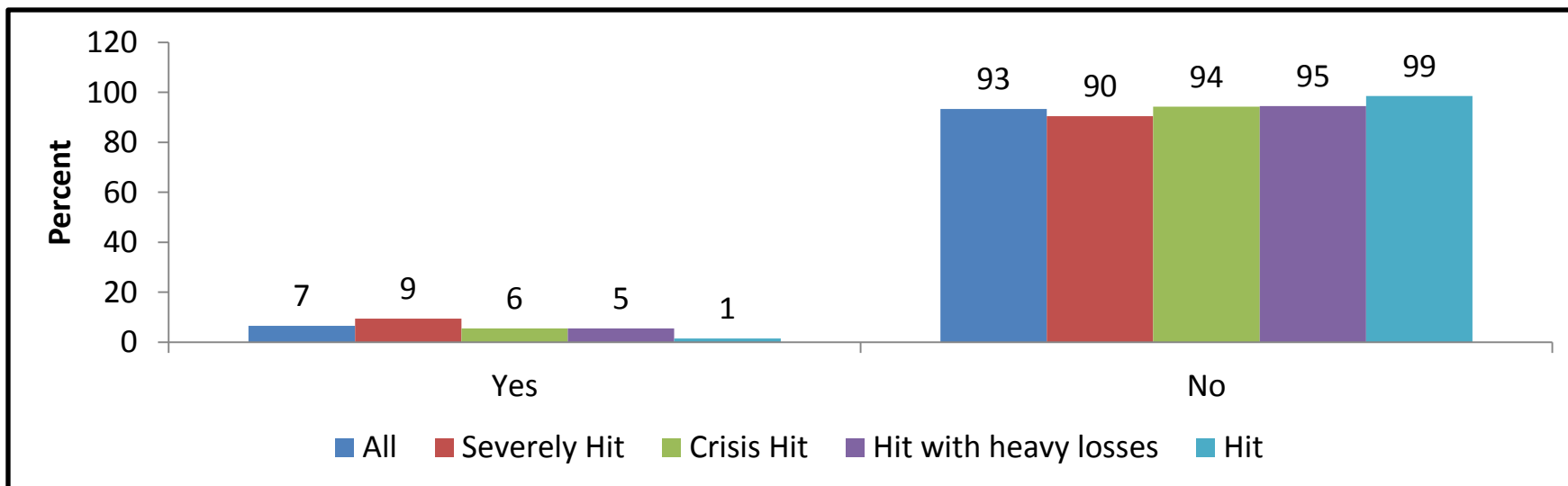
What would you say about your overall debt since the beginning of the monsoon? [D6, Base = 1,901]



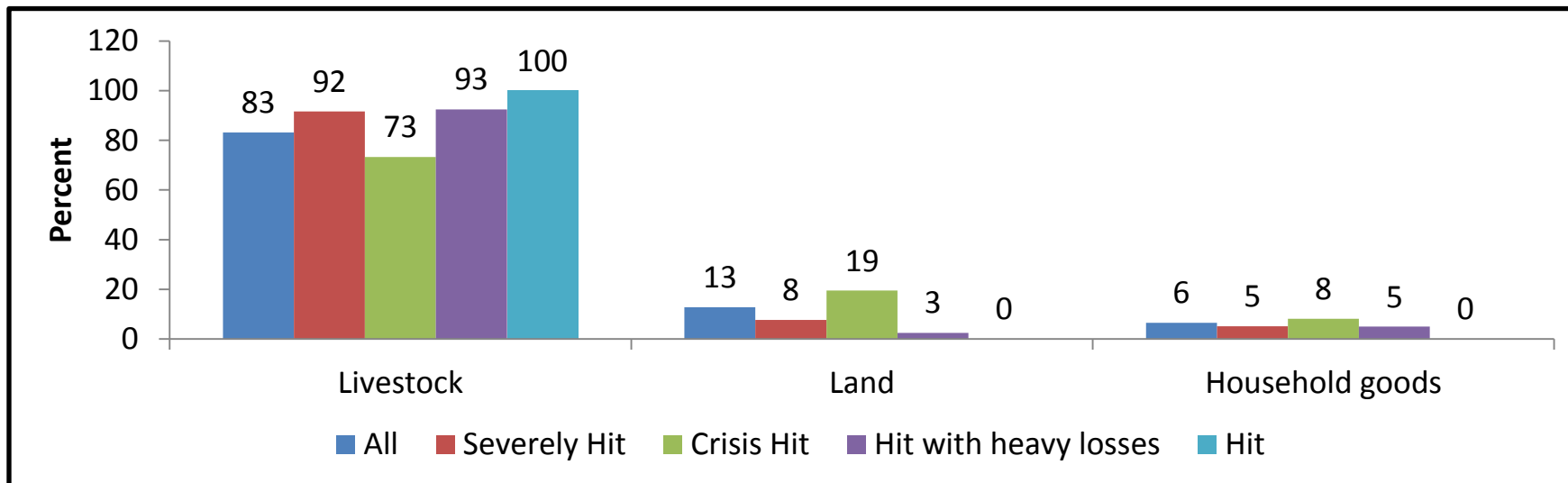
Do you plan to borrow money in the next 3 months? [D10, Base = 4,853]



Have you sold assets since the start of the monsoon to cope with the impacts of the earthquake? [D11, Base = 4,853]



If yes, what have you sold? [D12, Base =316, Percentage based on multiple response]



How much have you sold? [D13]

| | All | Over 50% | 25-50% | Less than 25% | Total |
|-----------------|------|----------|--------|---------------|-------|
| Land | 10.5 | 7.7 | 21.9 | 59.9 | 100.0 |
| Livestock | 15.3 | 26.5 | 30.7 | 27.6 | 100.0 |
| Household goods | 2.2 | 15.6 | 63.8 | 18.4 | 100.0 |

Access to Services

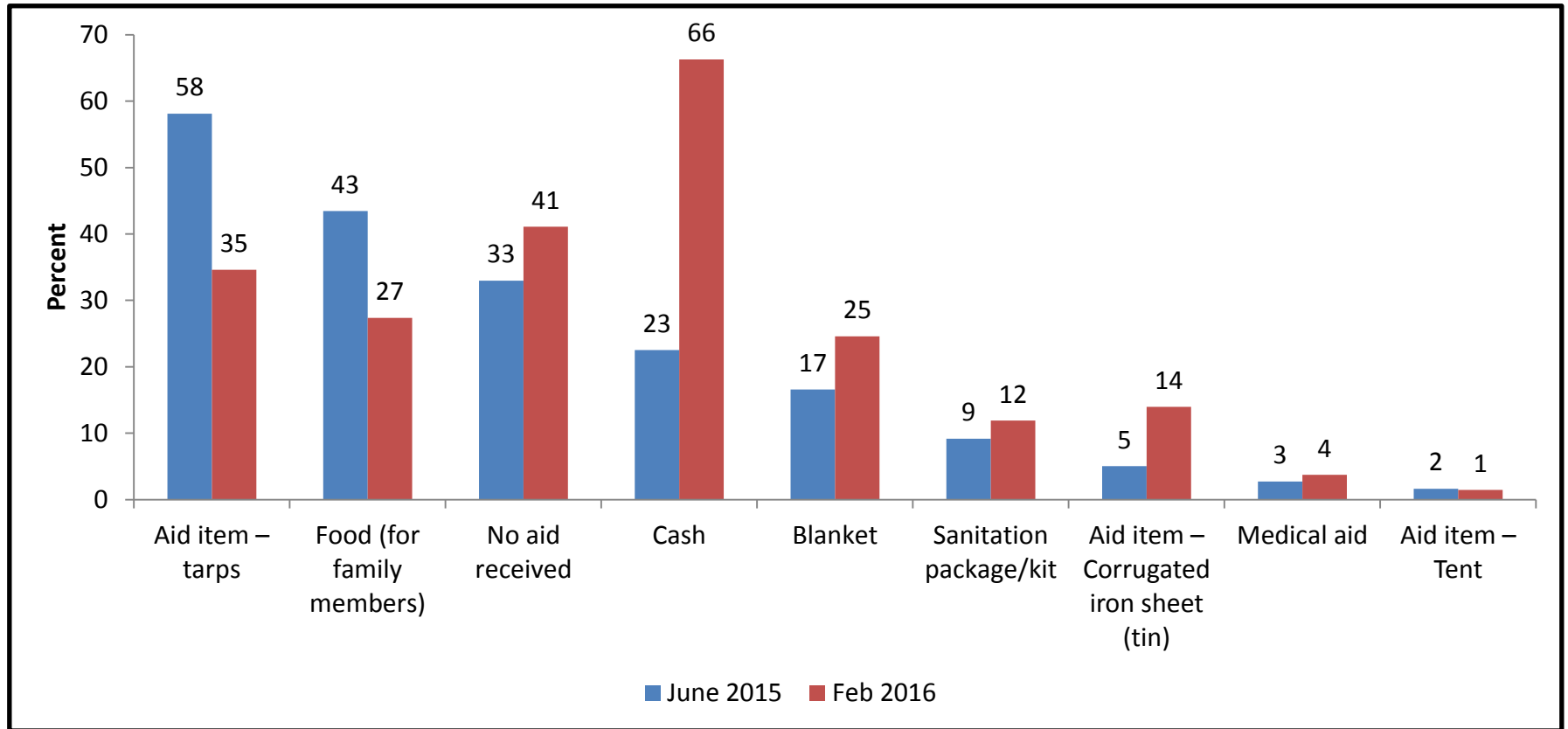
How has the earthquake affected these facilities? [E3]

| | | Nothing has changed | Some what worsened | Worsen ed a lot | Refused | DK/CS | Total |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| June 2015 | Electricity in your home | 50.6 | 31.8 | 17.3 | .0 | .2 | 100.0 |
| | Drinking water in your home | 55.1 | 25.9 | 18.7 | .1 | .1 | 100.0 |
| | Medical Facility | 67.2 | 23.7 | 6.5 | .7 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| | School | 25.5 | 31.6 | 40.8 | .3 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| | Motorable Road | 64.5 | 25.1 | 9.9 | .2 | .3 | 100.0 |

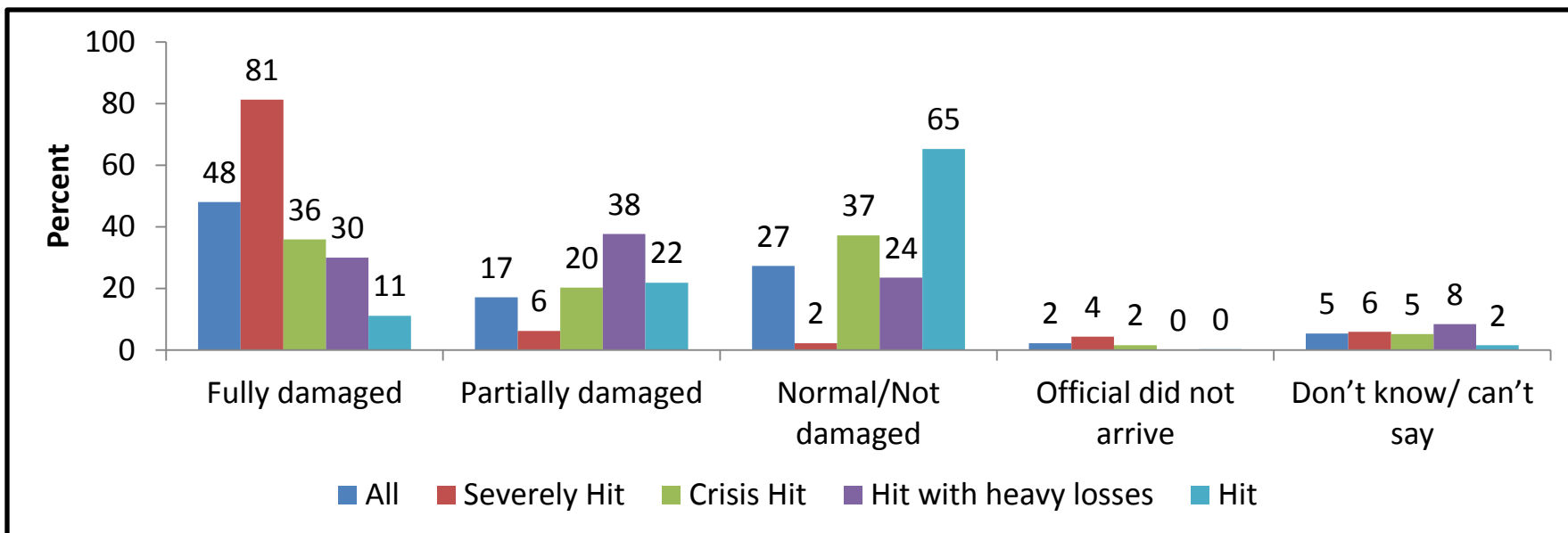
| | | Nothing has changed | Somewhat worsened | Worsen ed a lot | Refused | DK/CS | Total |
|----------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Feb 2016 | Electricity in your home | 56.4 | 34.1 | 9.1 | 0.0 | .4 | 100.0 |
| | Drinking water in your home | 43.6 | 40.6 | 15.5 | 0.0 | .3 | 100.0 |
| | Medical Facility | 63.0 | 27.7 | 7.8 | .0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| | School | 49.5 | 28.4 | 21.5 | 0.0 | .6 | 100.0 |
| | Motorable Road | 53.0 | 33.5 | 13.2 | 0.0 | .4 | 100.0 |

Relief Distribution

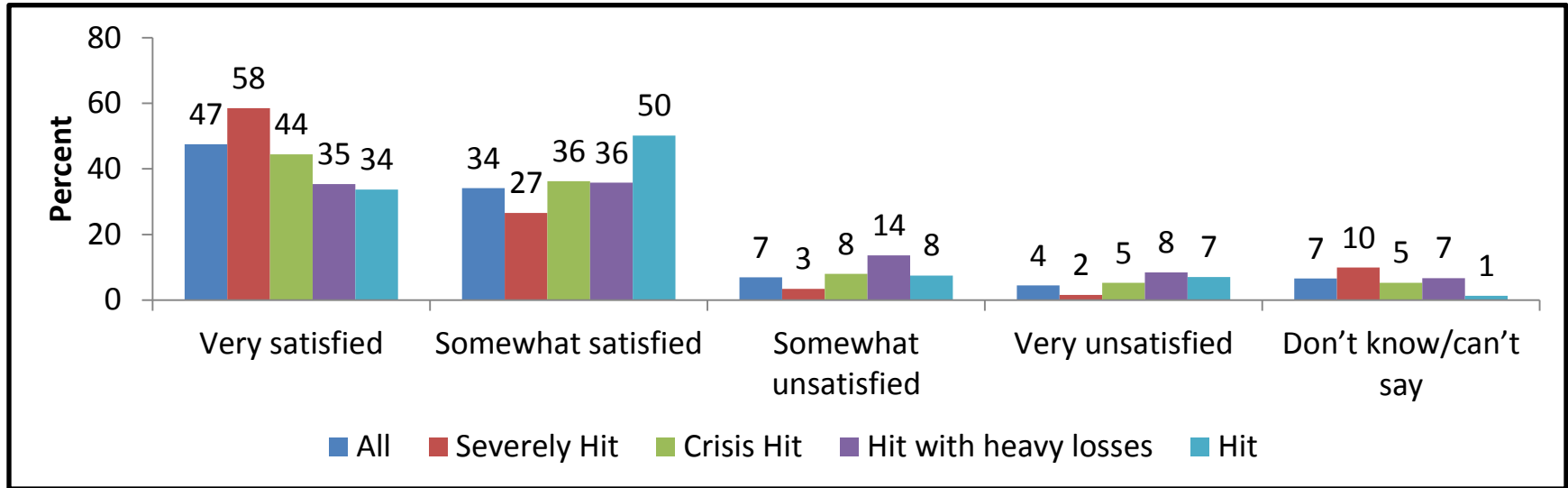
What type of relief assistance did you and your family receive after the earthquake? [F1 & F2, Percentage based on multiple response]



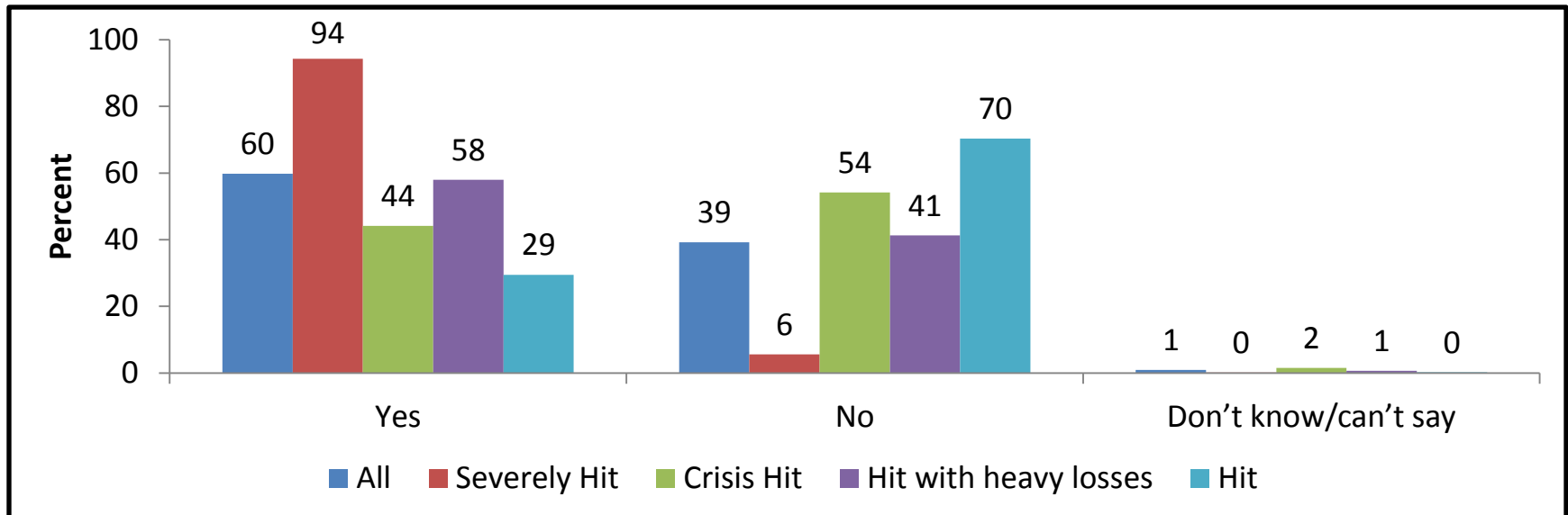
How was your house classified in the official damage assessment? [F6, Base = 4,853]



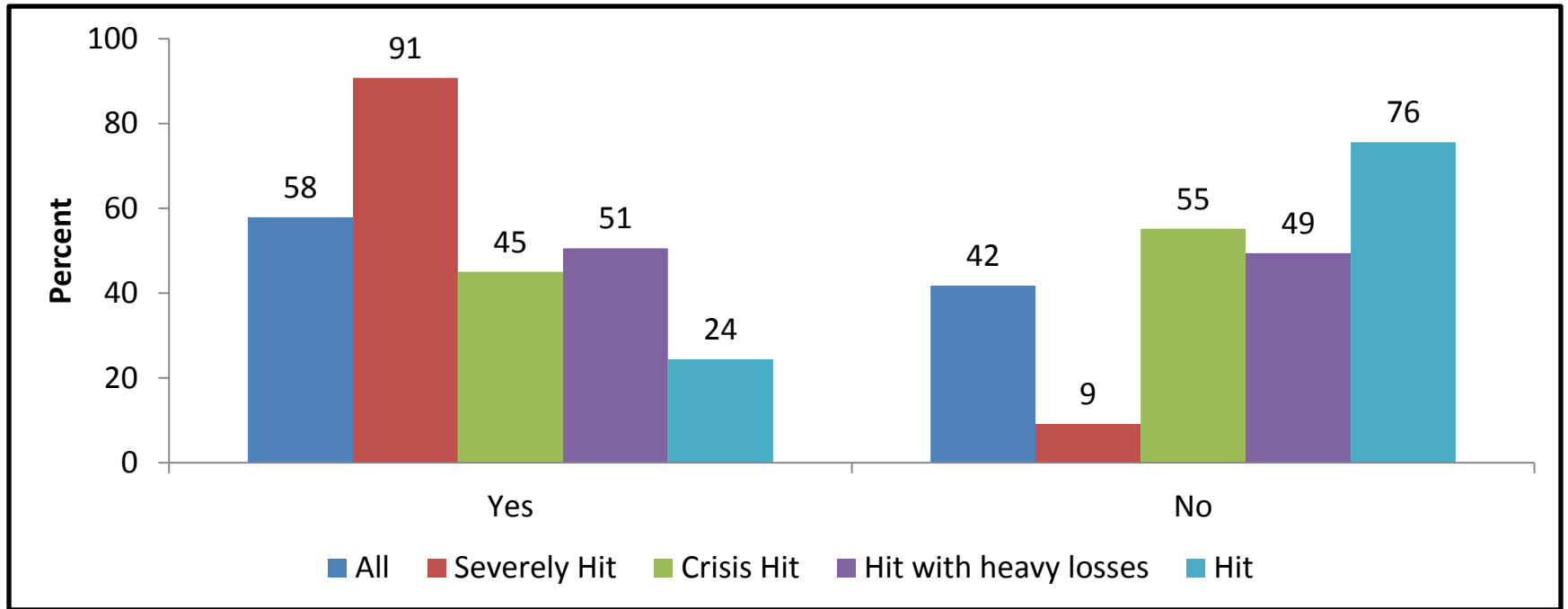
How satisfied were you with the classification of your house in the official damage assessment? [F7, Base = 4,853]



Has your household received a beneficiary identity card? [F8, Base = 4,853]

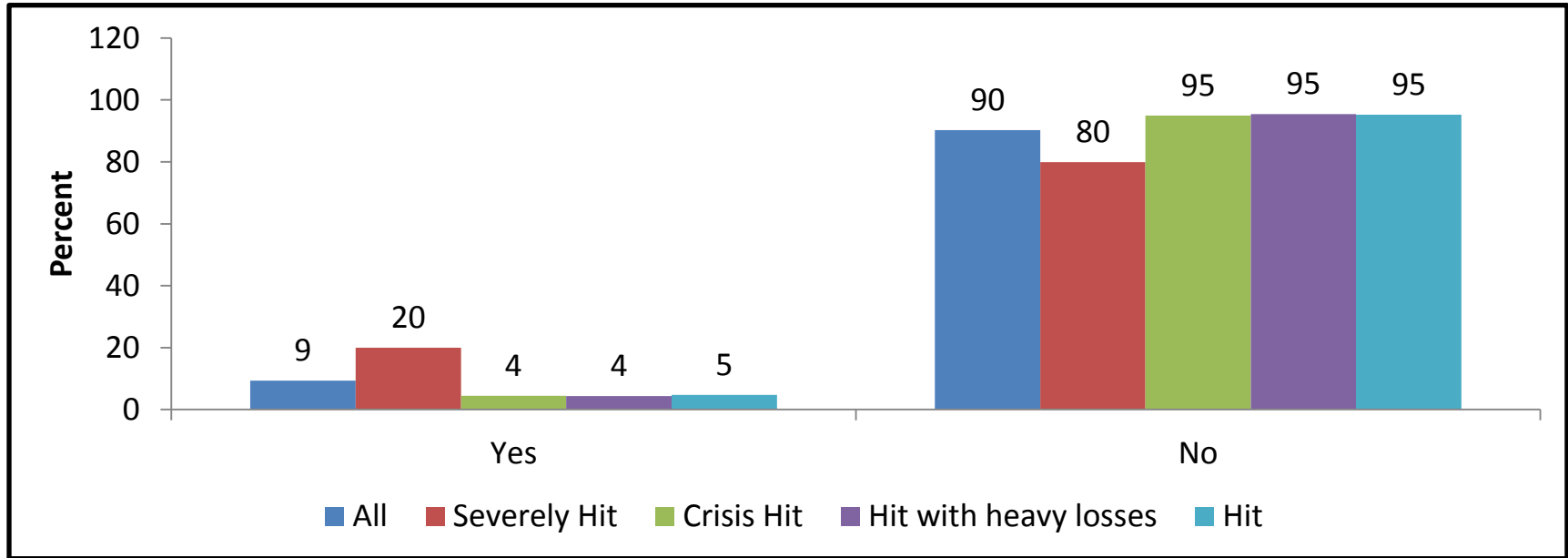


Has your household received cash grants from the government? [F9, Base = 4,853]



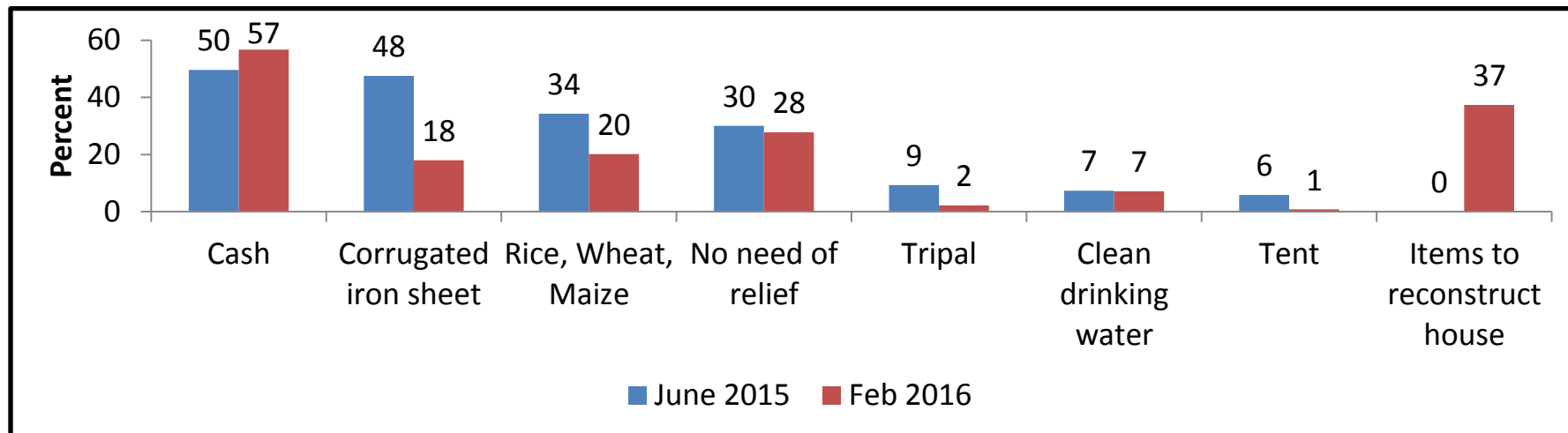
| | All | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| | Count | Mean |
| F10. How much money did your household receive from the government? | 4853 | 12,403 |

Has your household received cash grants from a non-government agency? [F11, Base = 4,853]

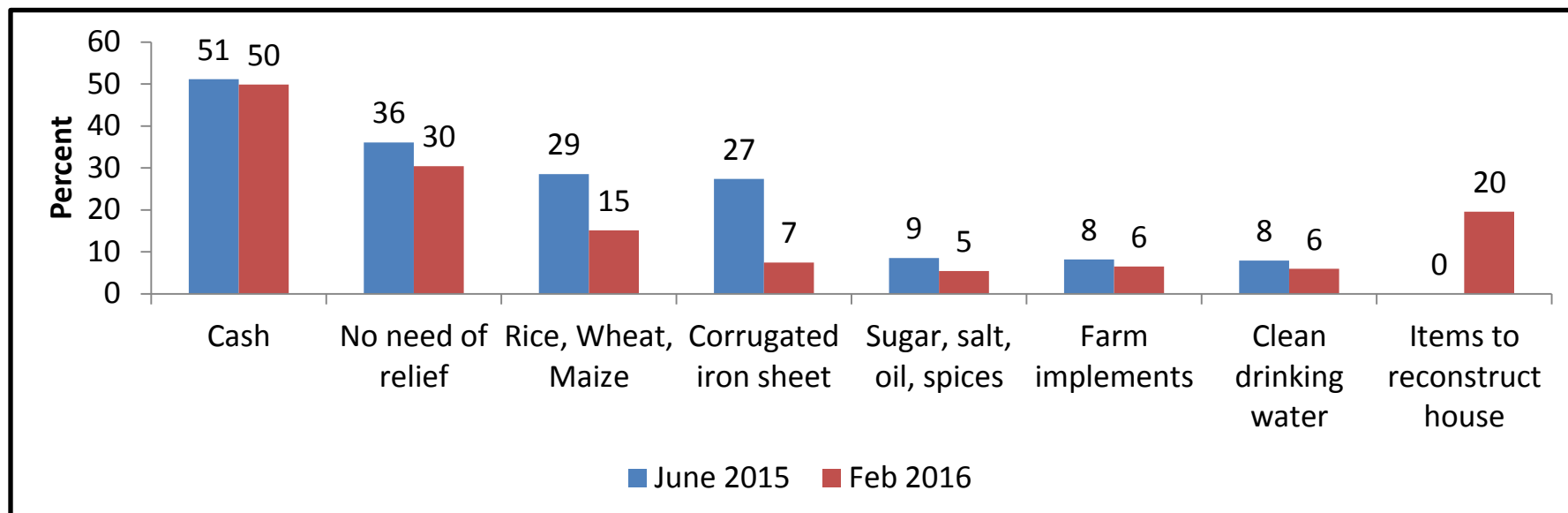


| | All | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Count | Mean |
| F12. How much money did your household receive from the non- government? | 4853 | 1,087 |

What would be the most important need for you and your household at this point in time? [F13, Base = 4,853, Percentage based on multiple response]



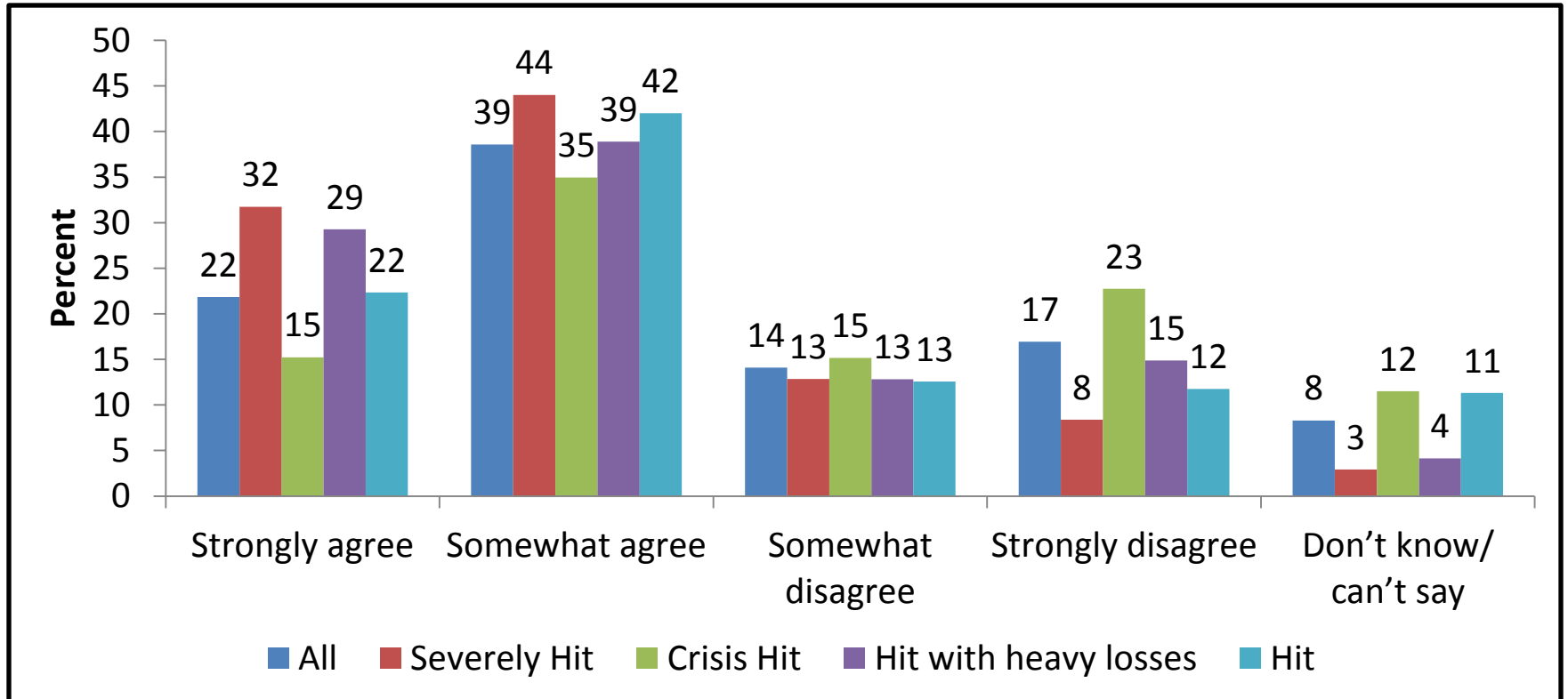
What would you consider as the most important need for you and your household in the next three months time? [F14, Base = 4,853, Percentage based on multiple response]



Now I am going to ask you about our government and various organizations assistance in disaster relief since the earthquake. Could you tell me how satisfied (Very Satisfied + Somewhat Satisfied) or unsatisfied (Very Unsatisfied + Somewhat Unsatisfied) you are with these various organizations and institution. [F15, Base = 4,853]

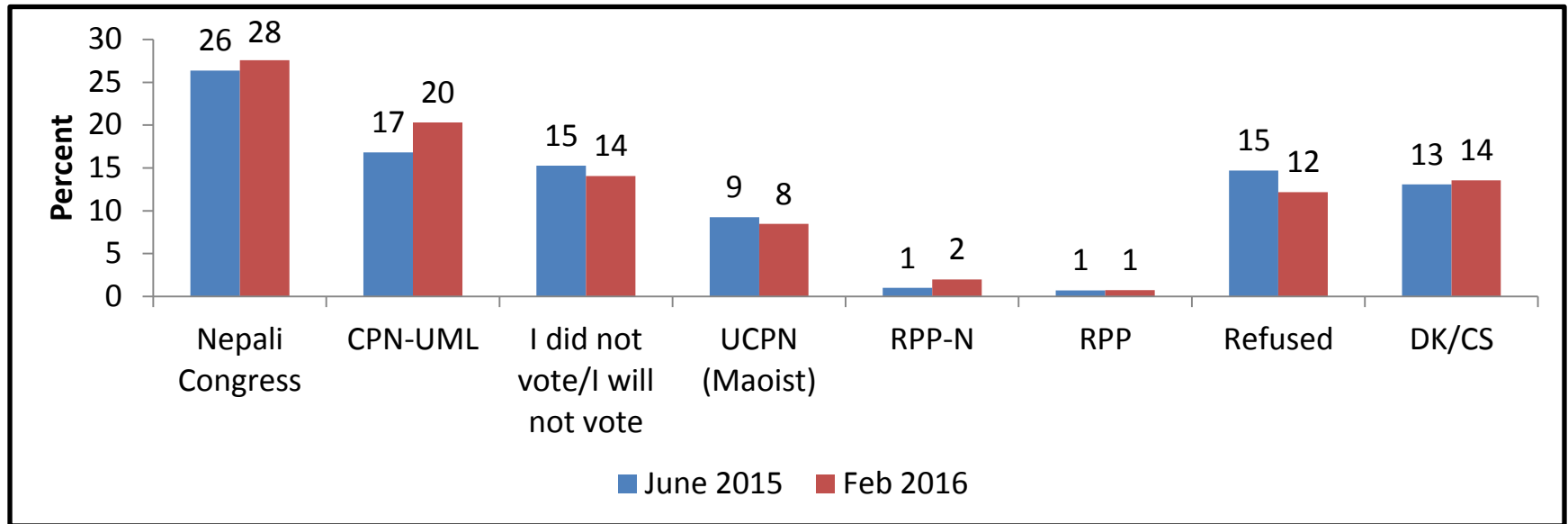
| | June 2015 | | | Feb 2016 | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------|
| | Satisfied | Unsatisfied | DK/CS | Satisfied | Unsatisfied | DK/CS |
| Central Government | 56.8 | 36.4 | 6.6 | 56.0 | 39.2 | 4.7 |
| Nepal Army | 88.2 | 7.8 | 4 | 76.1 | 17.5 | 6.4 |
| Police | 88 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 74.8 | 18.7 | 6.5 |
| Armed Police force | 86.1 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 71.4 | 19.7 | 8.8 |
| Local Political parties | 33.5 | 58.3 | 7.8 | 26.8 | 65.7 | 7.2 |
| Local Administration centre | 58.8 | 26.1 | 14.5 | 57.8 | 33.6 | 8.4 |
| INGOs | 64.9 | 13 | 21.7 | 64.8 | 23.6 | 11.4 |
| NGOs | 61.1 | 16.6 | 22 | 61.4 | 26.5 | 11.8 |
| Local Community Organizations | 59.5 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 58.0 | 30.4 | 11.3 |
| Private Business Groups | 43.4 | 29.6 | 26 | 40.2 | 44.1 | 15.5 |
| Foreign Government | 67.1 | 12.7 | 19.6 | 57.6 | 26.9 | 15.3 |
| Religious Groups | 45.7 | 20 | 32.4 | 44.0 | 34.4 | 21.3 |

Since the beginning of the monsoon, "Aid is being distributed by VDC/municipalities fairly ". Do you agree with this statement?[F16, Base = 4,853]

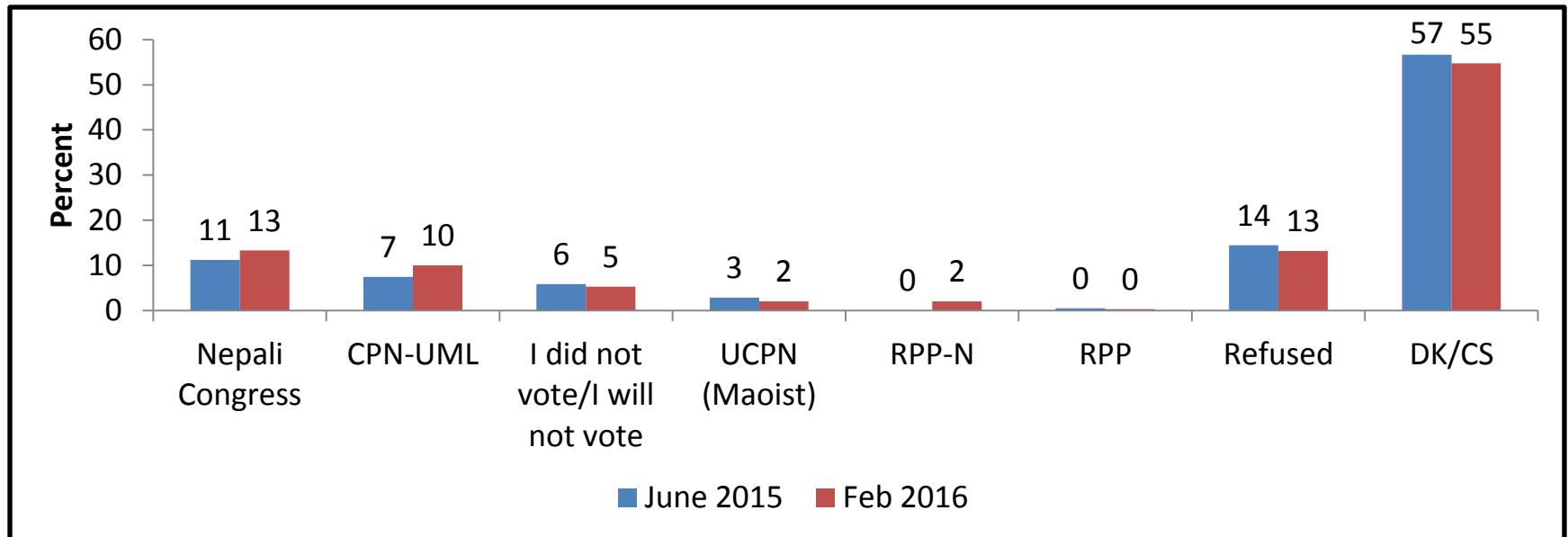


Political Impact

Which political party did you vote for in the last elections? [H1]

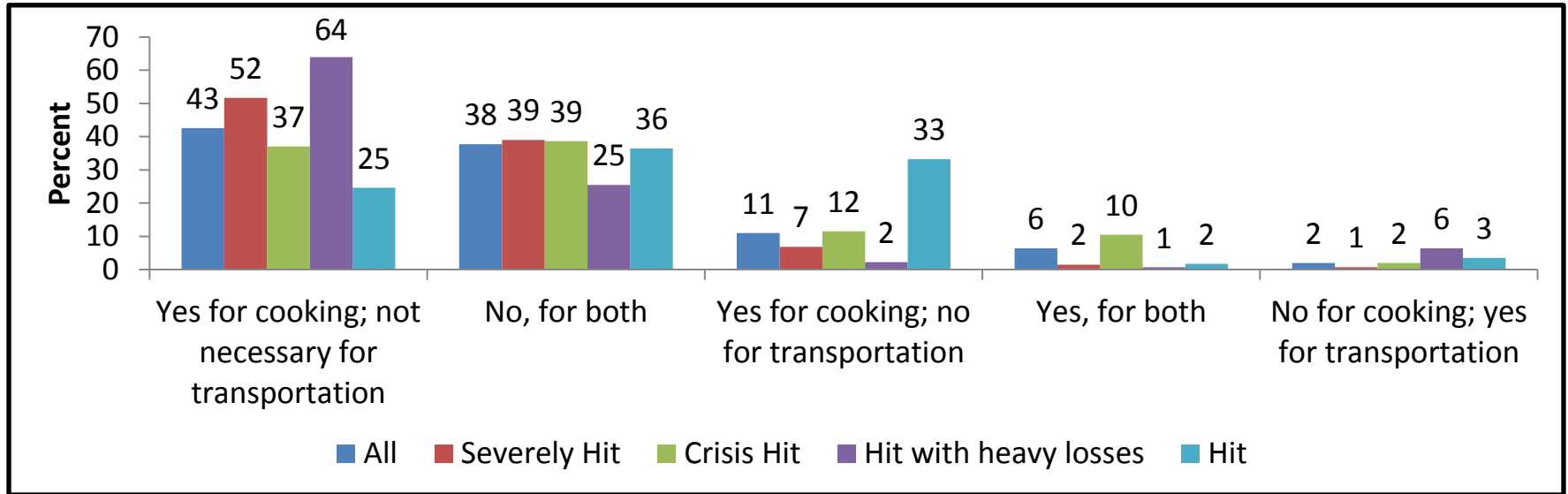


If an election was to be held soon, which party would you vote for? [H2]

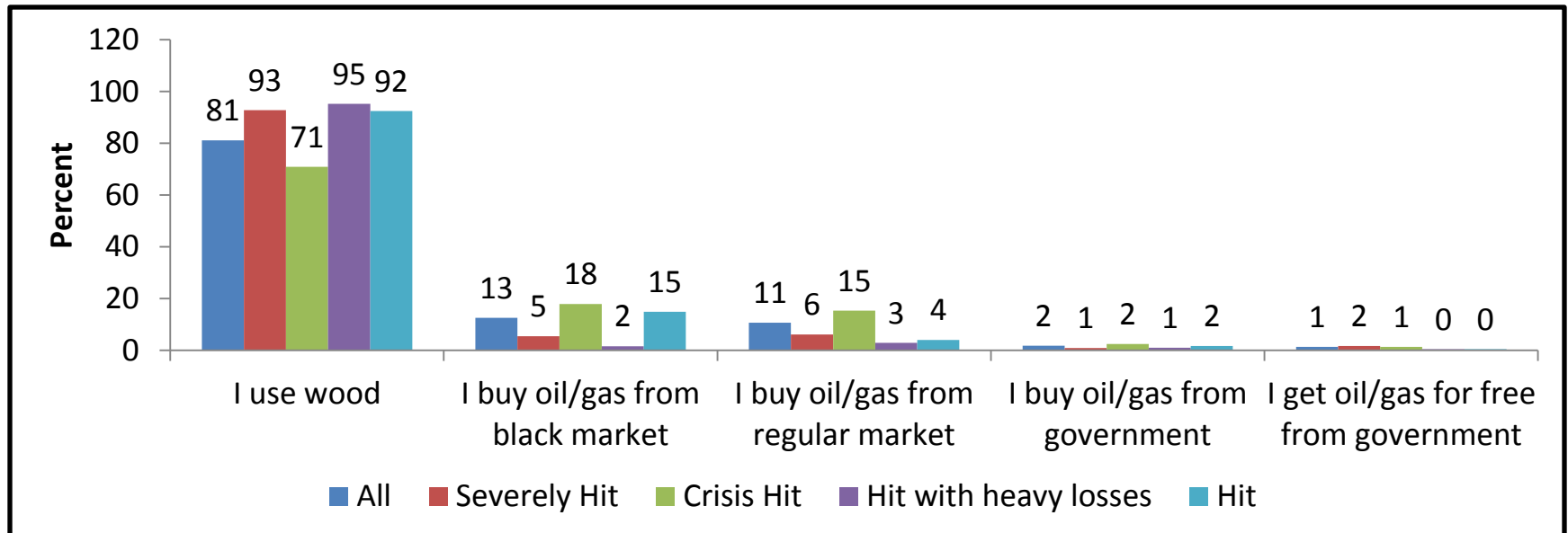


Fuel crisis

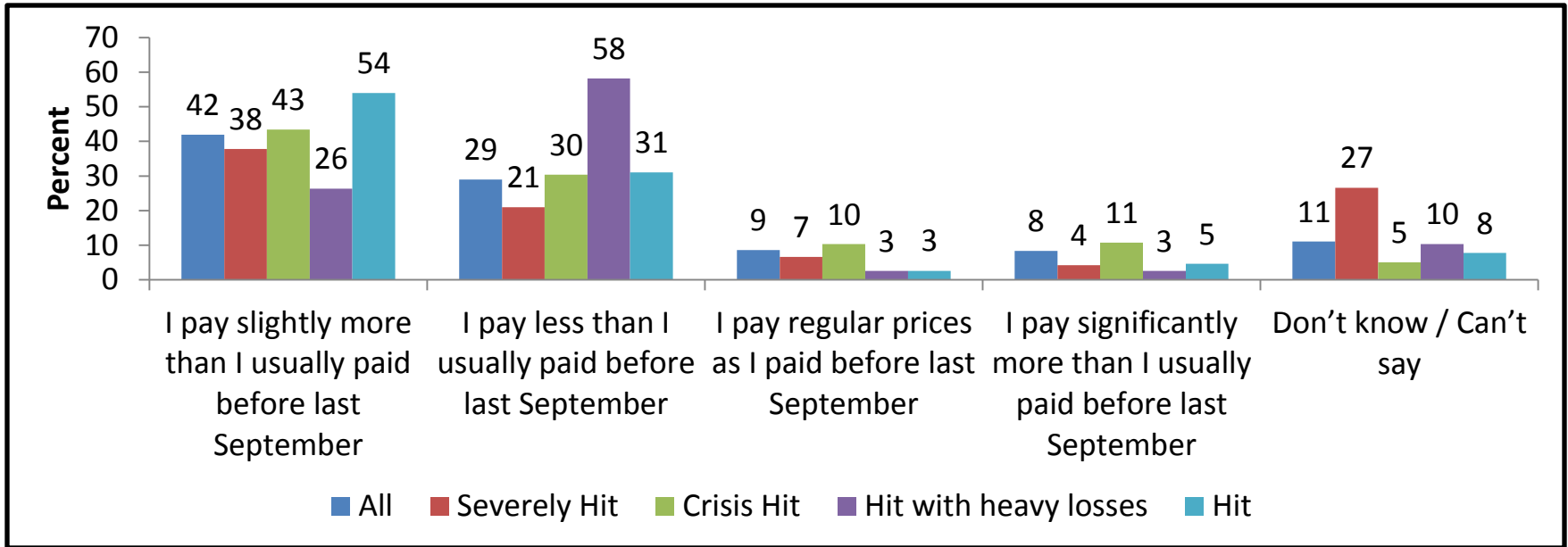
During the fuel crisis, have you been able to get necessary fuel for cooking and for transportation? [J1, Base = 4,853]



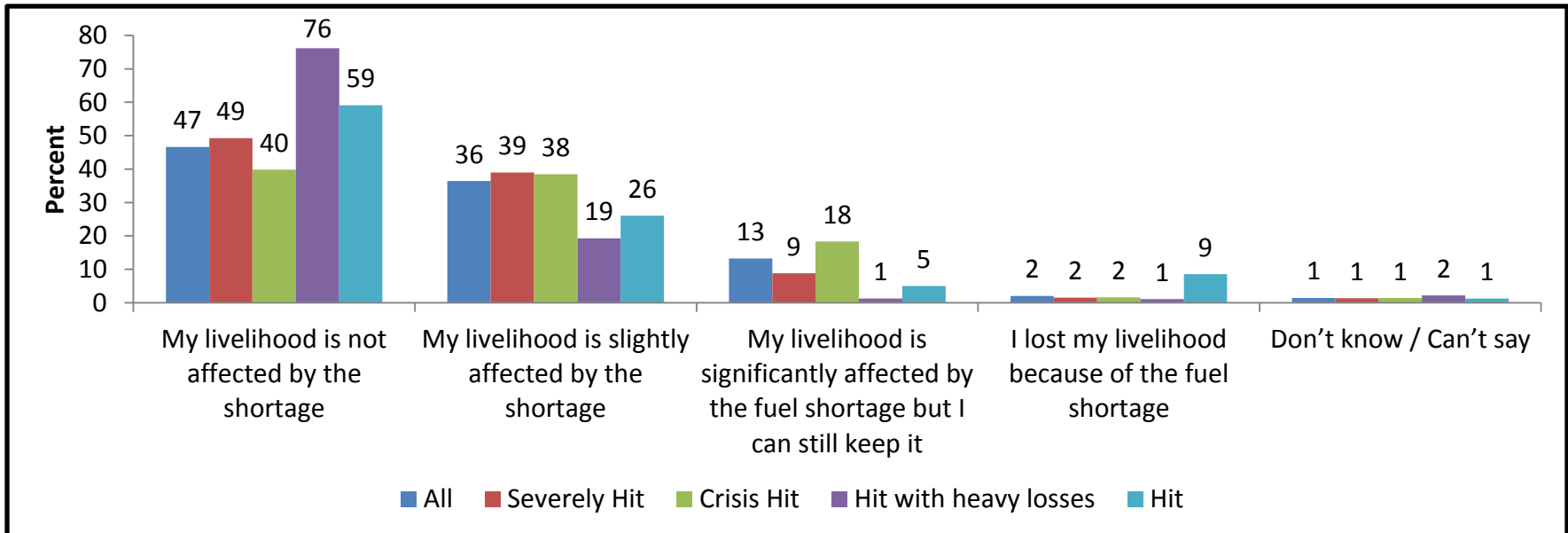
If yes, how do you get fuel? [J2, Base = 3,007, Percentage based on multiple response]



If you have to buy fuel, how much do you have to pay? [J3, Base =2,758]



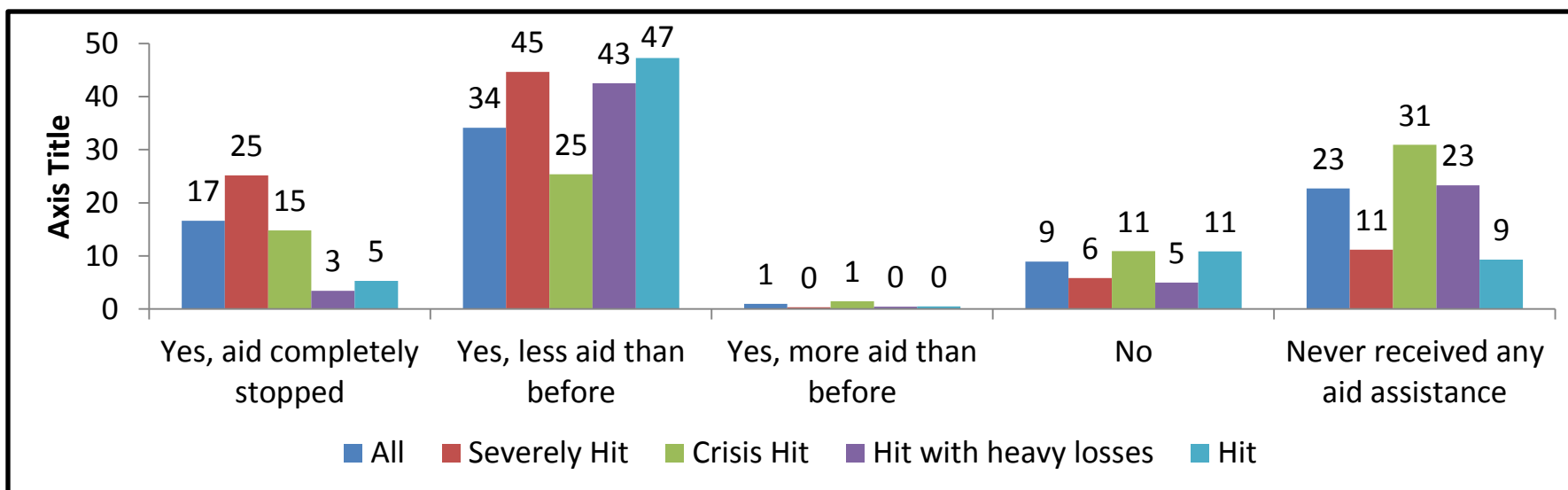
How has the fuel shortage affected your livelihood? [J4, Base = 4,853]



How has the fuel shortage affected the prices you pay for these primary goods?[J5, Base = 4,853]

| | Much higher | Slightly higher | Same | Slightly less | Much less | Refused | Don't know / Can't say | Total |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|------|---------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|-------|
| Rice | 77.5 | 17.8 | 1.4 | .3 | 0.0 | .0 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Wheat | 51.2 | 27.3 | 4.3 | .3 | .1 | .1 | 16.8 | 100.0 |
| Lentils | 78.2 | 16.6 | 1.4 | .3 | .1 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Cooking oil | 87.0 | 10.9 | .8 | .6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .7 | 100.0 |
| Vegetable | 50.0 | 33.0 | 10.8 | .5 | .0 | .0 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Sugar, salt, spice | 77.1 | 20.1 | 1.9 | .3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .6 | 100.0 |
| Meat | 47.3 | 30.2 | 21.1 | .1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Farm implements | 55.5 | 29.0 | 4.6 | .2 | 0.0 | .2 | 10.5 | 100.0 |

Did protests over the new constitution and related shortages (fuel crisis in particular) affect aid assistance in your ward? [J6, Base = 4,853]



Conclusions

- The earthquake caused a high proportion of houses to be completely damaged or badly damaged. Severely hit districts and crisis hit districts report a high incidence of houses completely damaged or badly damaged.
- A high proportion of houses to be completely damaged or badly damaged were those constructed with stone and mud.
- Some 10 months after the earthquake, while most of the people live in their own homes, as high as 69 percent report living in self-constructed temporary shelters in severely hit districts.
- While the earthquake and its aftermath has affected different livelihoods, it has had a specially adverse effect on those who identify own business (79 percent) and who identify working on daily wage in the local area (63 percent) as their main source of income.
- Those reporting borrowing money has increased dramatically after the earthquake. If 2 months after the earthquake 17 percent reported borrowing money, 10 months after the earthquake 40 percent reported borrowing money.

Conclusions

- If the main source of borrowing money in June 2015 were from relatives, neighbors, money-lenders and friends, in February 2016 it is neighbors, saving and credit groups and relatives. Underscores the importance of social capital.
- Not only are more people borrowing, the average volume borrowed has also increased.
- Borrowing/loan is mainly for livelihood assistance, food and rebuilding house.
- The overall debt that people have, seems to be increasing. Moreover a sizeable proportion say they plan to borrow money in the next 3 months, with 56 percent in severely hit districts reporting so.
- Overall, 7 percent report having sold their assets to cope with the impacts of the earthquake. Among people in severely hit districts, this is 9 percent. People have mainly sold their livestock to cope.

Conclusion

- The services that report being affected the most as a consequence of the earthquake is schools and the availability of domestic water.
- Two months after the earthquake, the aid that people reported receiving consisted mainly of tarpaulins and food. Ten months after the earthquake the main aid that people reported receiving was cash.
- Not surprisingly, the most important need for affected individuals and their households now is cash (reported by 57 percent). The most important need for the next 3 months is also cash (reported by 50 percent).
- On the whole, people remain satisfied with the way their houses have been classified in official damage assessment.
- As high as 94 percent report receiving beneficiary identity card in severely hit districts. (Those reporting that their houses have been completely damaged or needs major repairs in severely hit districts is 93 percent).

Conclusion

- If on average 44 percent of houses have been destroyed to badly damaged in districts hit with heavy losses, 58 percent report receiving beneficiary identity card.
- As high as 91 percent report receiving cash grant from the government in severely hit districts.
- When reflecting on the various agencies that provided relief assistance during the earthquake, a high proportion of people report being satisfied with the role of Nepali Army (76 percent), Police (75 percent) and Armed Police Force (71 percent). In contrast those reporting satisfaction with the role of political parties is 27 percent.
- As a consequence of the poor assessment of the role played by political parties after the earthquake and in relief and reconstruction, a high proportion of people seem undecided which party they will vote for, if an election were to be held soon.
- As a result of the fuel crisis, the price of essential food items escalated causing further hardship to the earthquake-affected. It also severely affected the delivery of aid.

Thank You!

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ANNEX

Weight Calculation

Weight by PDNA categories impact

| Stratification | Total HHs | Pop (%) | Sample (%) | Weight1= Pop (%) / Sample (%) |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|
| Severely Hit | 310170 | 31.6 | 51.6 | 0.611875496 |
| Crisis Hit | 537482 | 54.7 | 26.8 | 2.041465773 |
| Hit with heavy losses | 65864 | 6.7 | 14.4 | 0.465584574 |
| Hit | 68881 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 0.973822758 |
| Total | 982397 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1 |

Weight by Residence

| Residence | Total HHs | Pop (%) | Sample (%) | Weight2= Pop (%) / Sample (%) |
|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|-------------------------------|
| Urban | 340869 | 34.7 | 11.4 | 3.043859649 |
| Rural | 641528 | 65.3 | 88.6 | 0.737020316 |
| Total | 982397 | 100 | 100 | 1 |

Overall Weight

| Weight factors (Impact and Residence) | Weight 1 | Weight 2 | Final weight = Weight 1 * Weight 2 |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|------------------------------------|
| Severely Hit * Urban | 0.611875 | 3.04385965 | 1.862461623 |
| Crisis Hit * Urban | 2.041466 | 3.04385965 | 6.213935982 |
| Hit with heavy losses * Urban | 0.465585 | 3.04385965 | 1.417175395 |
| Hit * Urban | 0.973823 | 3.04385965 | 2.964180535 |
| Severely Hit * Rural | 0.611875 | 0.73702032 | 0.450964306 |
| Crisis Hit * Rural | 2.041466 | 0.73702032 | 1.504601916 |
| Hit with heavy losses * Rural | 0.465585 | 0.73702032 | 0.343145604 |
| Hit * Rural | 0.973823 | 0.73702032 | 0.717727335 |

Sample Characteristics

| Districts | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|----------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Solukhumbu | 350 | 7.2 | 165 | 3.4 |
| Okhaldhunga | 600 | 12.4 | 809 | 16.7 |
| Ramechhap | 600 | 12.4 | 357 | 7.4 |
| Sindhupalchowk | 602 | 12.4 | 358 | 7.4 |
| Bhaktapur | 350 | 7.2 | 894 | 18.4 |
| kathmandu | 350 | 7.2 | 924 | 19.0 |
| Nuwakot | 350 | 7.2 | 237 | 4.9 |
| Dhading | 350 | 7.2 | 208 | 4.3 |
| Gorkha | 600 | 12.4 | 395 | 8.1 |
| Lamjung | 350 | 7.2 | 165 | 3.4 |
| Syangja | 351 | 7.2 | 341 | 7.0 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| Residence | Population | | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|-----------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Urban | 340869 | 34.7 | 691 | 11.4 | 1699 | 34.3 |
| Rural | 641528 | 65.3 | 4162 | 88.6 | 3154 | 65.7 |
| Total | 982397 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| PDNA categories earthquake impact | Population | | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Severely Hit | 310170 | 31.6 | 2502 | 51.6 | 1524 | 31.4 |
| Crisis Hit | 537482 | 54.7 | 1300 | 26.8 | 2665 | 54.9 |
| Hit with heavy losses | 65864 | 6.7 | 700 | 14.4 | 324 | 6.7 |
| Hit | 68881 | 7.0 | 351 | 7.2 | 340 | 7.0 |
| Total | 982397 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| Age Group | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| 18-25 | 391 | 8.1 | 393 | 8.1 |
| 26-35 | 924 | 19.0 | 946 | 19.5 |
| 36-45 | 1137 | 23.4 | 1183 | 24.4 |
| 46 & Above | 2401 | 49.5 | 2331 | 48.0 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| Educational Status | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Illiterate | 1852 | 38.2 | 1586 | 32.7 |
| Literate | 1068 | 22.0 | 930 | 19.2 |
| Primary Level | 588 | 12.1 | 562 | 11.6 |
| Lower Secondary Level | 394 | 8.1 | 436 | 9.0 |
| Secondary Level | 578 | 11.9 | 741 | 15.3 |
| SLC Pass | 8 | .2 | 14 | .3 |
| +2/Intermediate Pass | 252 | 5.2 | 378 | 7.8 |
| Bachelor Pass | 90 | 1.9 | 164 | 3.4 |
| Master & Above | 23 | .5 | 43 | .9 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| Religion | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Hindu | 3612 | 74.4 | 3902 | 80.4 |
| Boudda | 1107 | 22.8 | 829 | 17.1 |
| Muslim | 3 | .1 | 5 | .1 |
| Christian | 70 | 1.4 | 65 | 1.3 |
| Kirat | 58 | 1.2 | 51 | 1.0 |
| Nastik | 3 | .1 | 3 | .1 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| Profession | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Agriculture | 3343 | 68.9 | 2647 | 54.5 |
| Industry/Business | 504 | 10.4 | 949 | 19.5 |
| Service | 211 | 4.3 | 227 | 4.7 |
| Labour | 196 | 4.0 | 208 | 4.3 |
| Student | 50 | 1.0 | 68 | 1.4 |
| Housewife/house-maker | 389 | 8.0 | 556 | 11.5 |
| Retired | 87 | 1.8 | 118 | 2.4 |
| Unemployed | 73 | 1.5 | 80 | 1.7 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

| Marital Status | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|----------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Married | 4305 | 88.7 | 4314 | 88.9 |
| Unmarried | 168 | 3.5 | 210 | 4.3 |
| Widow/widoer | 343 | 7.1 | 294 | 6.1 |
| Divorced | 9 | .2 | 7 | .1 |
| Seperated | 28 | .6 | 29 | .6 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |

Caste/Ethnicity

| | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|---------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Sherpa | 112 | 2.3 | 107 | 2.2 |
| Bhote | 39 | .8 | 22 | .5 |
| Thakali | 1 | .0 | 3 | .1 |
| Chhetri | 864 | 17.8 | 847 | 17.5 |
| Bahun | 691 | 14.2 | 746 | 15.4 |
| Magar | 398 | 8.2 | 360 | 7.4 |
| Tamang | 771 | 15.9 | 550 | 11.3 |
| Newar | 689 | 14.2 | 1231 | 25.4 |
| Kami/B.K | 123 | 2.5 | 91 | 1.9 |
| Rai | 286 | 5.9 | 245 | 5.1 |
| Gurung | 372 | 7.7 | 233 | 4.8 |
| Damai/Pariyar | 133 | 2.7 | 114 | 2.3 |
| Limbu | 1 | .0 | 3 | .1 |
| Thakuri | 44 | .9 | 32 | .7 |
| Sarki/Mijar | 96 | 2.0 | 82 | 1.7 |
| Sanyasi | 21 | .4 | 35 | .7 |
| Gharti/Bhujel | 27 | .6 | 22 | .5 |

| | Actual Sample | | Weighted Sample | |
|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| Sunuwar | 33 | .7 | 20 | .4 |
| Chepang | 29 | .6 | 17 | .4 |
| Thami | 53 | 1.1 | 32 | .7 |
| Pahari | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Chhantyal | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Dura | 3 | .1 | 1 | .0 |
| Tharu | 4 | .1 | 10 | .2 |
| Musalman | 4 | .1 | 5 | .1 |
| Yadav | 1 | .0 | 3 | .1 |
| Bania | 6 | .1 | 10 | .2 |
| Kumal | 8 | .2 | 4 | .1 |
| Hajam | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Kanu | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Lohar | 1 | .0 | 1 | .0 |
| Majhi | 26 | .5 | 15 | .3 |
| Darai | 13 | .3 | 8 | .2 |
| Total | 4853 | 100.0 | 4853 | 100.0 |